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RELEASED

The Honorable Paul Simon  
Chairman, Subcommittee on  
Postsecondary Education  
Committee on Education and Labor  
House of Representatives

Dear Mr. Chairman:

Subject: Funding Information on the State Student  
Incentive Grant Program and Other Need-Based  
Student Aid Programs of Selected States  
(GAO/HRD-84-19)

Your November 17, 1982, letter requested information on the Department of Education's State Student Incentive Grant (SSIG) program. Specifically, you asked for information on (1) how the program is administered at the state level, (2) how much federal SSIG money has been received by each state and how much money the program has generated in each state, (3) the average income of students receiving SSIG awards, and (4) the impact of federal funding reductions on the program in fiscal year 1982 as well as the potential impact of further reductions. In later discussions with the Subcommittee staff, we agreed to determine the amounts that the states have expended on their own need-based grant and scholarship programs. The results of our review are summarized below and discussed in more detail in the enclosures.

Under the SSIG program, authorized by Public Law 92-318, federal funds are made available to states to encourage them to develop or expand grant assistance to students with substantial financial need who attend postsecondary education institutions. The Department of Education allocates federal funds to states based on a formula reflecting each state's postsecondary student enrollment size. However, states must match the allocation, dollar for dollar.

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From fiscal year 1974, the first year federal funds were appropriated for the program, through fiscal year 1982, the Congress appropriated about \$512 million. These appropriations, together with matching funds, have made available about \$1 billion for SSIG grants to needy postsecondary students. During fiscal years 1974 through 1981, the last fiscal year for which data were available from the Department of Education, the program awarded about 1.6 million grants to postsecondary students whose estimated average net family income ranged from \$7,786 in 1974 to \$11,297 in 1980; the average for 1981 was \$11,046. For the 8-year period, grant recipients' estimated average SSIG awards ranged from \$324 in 1974 to a high of \$597 in 1978; the average award for 1981 was \$581.

In addition to assistance provided under the SSIG program, states have provided other financial assistance through state-sponsored need-based programs. Thirty-one states had state-sponsored need-based grant or scholarship programs before the advent of the SSIG program, and six states have initiated other state-sponsored programs since participating in the SSIG program. During fiscal years 1967-73, the 31 states provided about \$1.6 billion to needy postsecondary students. From fiscal year 1974, the first year federal funds were appropriated for SSIG, through 1982, they provided about \$5.7 billion under their state-sponsored programs and another \$434.3 million in SSIG matching funds. The six states provided about \$96.8 million under their state-sponsored programs and about \$27.9 million in SSIG matching funds during fiscal years 1974-82. In total during this period, these 37 states provided about \$5.8 billion through their state-sponsored programs and about \$462 million in SSIG matching funds. During the same period the 14 states (including the District of Columbia) that did not have other state-sponsored student aid programs provided about \$41 million in SSIG matching funds.

Based on the views of SSIG program administrators in the 50 states and the District of Columbia obtained through a telephone survey, the fiscal year 1982 federal funding reductions of \$3 million for the SSIG program had a greater impact in some states than in others. Twelve states experienced a substantial decrease--more than 15 percent--in the number of SSIG recipients. Only two states, however, made administrative or programmatic changes, such as increasing the expected family contribution or reducing the number of program evaluations, as a direct result of the fiscal year 1982 funding reductions.

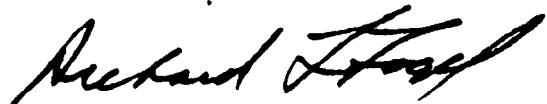
Federal appropriations for the SSIG program for fiscal year 1983 were about \$13.7 million less than the previous year's appropriations. Most state SSIG program administrators contacted during our survey believed that this funding reduction would result in even fewer students receiving SSIG grants and/or students receiving smaller awards. If federal funds continue to decline, 45 state SSIG program officials said that the number and/or size of awards made to students would most likely be further reduced. Thirty-five officials would seek additional funds from their states and other sources to maintain the program at the current levels, although the probability of getting additional funds was not expected to be high.

According to 22 state SSIG program administrators, terminating federal funding for the SSIG program would further reduce the number of needy postsecondary students that would receive assistance or would reduce the award amounts, and thousands of students could lose the opportunity for postsecondary education. Program administrators in 12 states believed that without any federal contribution, their states would terminate the program. If the federal government's participation in the program is terminated, state administrators believed that the federal government should take other actions, such as increasing federal funding in other postsecondary education programs, to make up for the loss of SSIG funds.

A draft of this report was sent to the Department of Education for its review. The Department's comments were obtained orally and were incorporated in this report.

We trust that this information will be helpful to the Subcommittee. As arranged with your office, unless you publicly announce its contents earlier, no further distribution of this report will be made until 30 days from its issue date. At that time, we will send copies to interested parties and make copies available to others upon request.

Sincerely yours,



Richard L. Fogel  
Director

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ABBREVIATIONS

ED	Department of Education
GAO	General Accounting Office
SSIG	State Student Incentive Grant

FUNDING INFORMATION ON THE STATE  
STUDENT INCENTIVE GRANT PROGRAM AND  
OTHER NEED-BASED STUDENT AID PROGRAMS  
OF SELECTED STATES

INTRODUCTION

On November 17, 1982, the Chairman of the Subcommittee on Postsecondary Education, House Committee on Education and Labor, asked us to obtain data on the (1) Department of Education's (ED's) annual funding of the State Student Incentive Grant (SSIG) program in each state<sup>1</sup> since the program was enacted in 1972, (2) average income of students receiving SSIG awards and the states' distribution of SSIG funds to recipients, (3) amount of matching funds required by each state receiving federal funds, and (4) the amount of money each state made available annually to needy postsecondary students under need-based financial assistance programs since 1972. We were also asked to provide information on the impact of the fiscal year 1982 federal funding reductions on the program as well as the potential impact of further funding reductions.

Because the SSIG program was initially funded in 1974, we obtained information on the amounts of SSIG funds ED provided to states each year since fiscal year 1974 rather than 1972. To obtain a broad overview of the states' use of the SSIG funds and the impact of funding reductions on their programs as well as the potential impact of terminating federal funding, we conducted a telephone survey of all states. We also agreed to obtain data on the growth or change in states' funding of need-based student aid programs before SSIG's first appropriations in fiscal year 1974. Available data were obtained from the states for fiscal years 1967-82.

OBJECTIVE, SCOPE, AND METHODOLOGY

Our objective was to gather data and answer specific questions relating to states' use of federal SSIG funds. We interviewed program officials and reviewed records from ED's State Student Incentive Grant Section to obtain (1) an understanding of how annual allotments are administered and distributed to

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<sup>1</sup>The District of Columbia was included and will be referred to as a state hereafter in this report.

states and (2) specific data on the amounts of federal SSIG funds provided to each state as well as the number of students who received assistance under the program since fiscal year 1974. We also obtained data from ED on the SSIG recipients' average net family income and award levels.

During July and August 1983, we conducted a telephone survey to obtain information from the agencies responsible for administering the SSIG program in each state. This survey elicited information on the states' matching of federal SSIG funds as well as their funding of other need-based student aid programs and state officials' views on the impact of federal SSIG funding reductions. We also obtained information on changes between fiscal years 1981 and 1982 in program administration and in the number of SSIG recipients and the relationship of these changes to reductions in federal SSIG funding.

Because of the tight time frame for providing the requested information, we gathered data on the states' SSIG programs through a telephone survey, rather than through on-site reviews. Information on the funding of other need-based programs is based on the amounts of money the states appropriated as well as funds contributed by other sources to the programs rather than actual expenditures because expenditure data were not readily available for all states. Additionally, data on the net incomes and awards for fiscal years 1982 and 1983 recipients were not yet available from ED at the time of our review. Because we did not make on-site reviews, we did not evaluate the states' administration of the SSIG program.

Our work was performed in accordance with generally accepted government auditing standards.

THE STATE STUDENT INCENTIVE GRANT  
PROGRAM: A FEDERAL-STATE PARTNERSHIP  
IN STUDENT FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

The SSIG program was established by the June 23, 1972, amendments to the Higher Education Act of 1965 (title IV-A-3) to make incentive grants available to states to assist them in providing grants to eligible students with substantial financial need to attend institutions of higher education. The program is a 50-50 cost-sharing program under which federal funds are allotted to states based on a formula reflecting recent student attendance patterns and state funds are required to match the federal allotments.

A state that desires to receive SSIG funds must have an agreement with the Secretary of Education as provided for under the authorizing law and must submit an application for funding to ED each year. The amount of funds available to states is determined by a statutory allotment formula and the program's level of appropriations. States initially obtain allotments that are determined by a nonnegotiable formula. States may, however, request a share of a reallocation of funds that become available when some states do not use their entire allotment.

In fiscal year 1974, the first funding year for the SSIG program, 36 states participated. By fiscal year 1977, all 51 states had received funding through the program. SSIG student grants are limited to \$2,000 a year.

ED provides leadership and support for the SSIG program, and the states are responsible for administering the grants to students. ED's State Student Incentive Grant Section of the Office of Student Financial Assistance administers the program at the federal level. This section is responsible for defining possible regulatory problems and recommending necessary regulatory and policy changes, developing standards and criteria for reviewing state SSIG program agreements, approving state applications for funds, and monitoring program operations.

Annual funding allotments to states are made about the end of May. The allotments must be matched equally by state funds from nonfederal resources.

Each state is required to assign responsibility for administering the SSIG program to a single agency. States may use a centralized or decentralized structure, or a combination of both, to administer the program. Most often states use a centralized structure under which the state agency performs all administrative functions relating to grant awards, including processing grant applications, notifying students of awards, verifying student attendance, disbursing grant funds, and maintaining student awards records. Under a decentralized structure, a state delegates some of the functions to participating postsecondary institutions and suballocates SSIG funds to the institutions on the basis of an enrollment or a need formula. The institutions recommend SSIG grant recipients to the state agency, which must approve the awards.

Federal and state funding  
of the SSIG program

For fiscal years 1974-82, the Congress appropriated about \$512 million for the SSIG program. Total federal and state funding for SSIG grants during this period was about \$1 billion. About 60 percent of the total funds were available for SSIG grants to students during fiscal years 1979-82, when the federal share reached its highest appropriations and allotment levels. Appropriations for the program were 19 percent less in fiscal year 1983 than in fiscal year 1982. The following table shows the program's funding history.

<u>Fiscal year</u>	<u>Federal appropriations</u>	<u>Federal allotments<sup>a</sup></u>	<u>State matching funds</u>	<u>Total funding</u>
1973	-	-	-	-
1974	\$20,000,000 <sup>b</sup>	\$18,728,495	\$18,728,495	\$ 37,456,990
1975	20,000,000	19,574,993	19,574,993	39,149,986
1976	44,000,000	43,370,357	43,370,357	86,740,714
1977	60,000,000	59,098,524	59,098,524	118,197,048
1978	63,750,000	62,762,291	62,762,291	125,524,582
1979	76,750,000	75,723,625	75,723,625	151,447,250
1980	76,750,000	75,640,444	75,640,444	151,280,888
1981	76,750,000	75,953,124	75,953,124	151,906,248
1982	73,680,000	72,972,221	72,972,221	145,944,442
1983	60,000,000			

<sup>a</sup>Federal allotments do not equal the federal appropriations since our report covers only allotments made to the 51 states and does not cover participating U.S. Territories; the federal appropriations were allocated to states and U.S. Territories.

<sup>b</sup>Only \$19 million was released for allotment to states.

In fiscal year 1974, the first operating year of the SSIG program, 36 states participated in the program, and federal allotments to these states ranged from \$56,841 for Delaware to \$3,215,886 for California. In fiscal year 1982, all states participated in the program, and the federal allotments to the states ranged from \$63,254 for Wyoming to \$11,394,921 for California.

Enclosure II provides an account of the net allotments (basic allotments plus adjustments for returns or additional allotments) each state received for fiscal years 1974-82, the initial federal allotments to states for fiscal year 1983, and



the total federal and state funding for the program for fiscal years 1974-82.

The source for matching funds in most states has been state appropriations. Some states, however, have used other moneys, such as contributions from participating postsecondary institutions, as sources for matching funds.

#### RECIPIENTS' INCOME AND GRANT AMOUNTS

During fiscal years 1974-81, the SSIG program provided about 1.6 million grants<sup>2</sup> to postsecondary students whose estimated average net family income<sup>3</sup> ranged from \$7,786 in 1974 to \$11,297 in 1980; the average for 1981 was \$11,046. The estimated average SSIG award<sup>4</sup> ranged from \$324 in 1974 to a high of \$597 in 1978; the average award for 1981 was \$581. Data on recipients' net family income<sup>5</sup> and levels of awards were not available from ED for fiscal year 1982.<sup>6</sup>

In fiscal years 1980 and 1981, 549,327 grants were awarded to students. According to our telephone survey, the recipients were primarily undergraduate students who attended about 4,500 higher education institutions that included vocational institutions, junior and community colleges, and 4-year and professional public and private institutions. The annual costs of

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<sup>2</sup>Includes both initial and continuation grants to students and therefore does not necessarily correspond to the number of students who received SSIG grants.

<sup>3</sup>Includes the family income of both dependent and independent students.

<sup>4</sup>Includes awards for both full-time and part-time students and includes initial awardees as well as continuation awardees.

<sup>5</sup>For the SSIG program, each state determines its own definition of net family income, and we did not obtain the definition used by each state.

<sup>6</sup>The figures for the number of grant awards and estimated average net family income and awards are based on data obtained from performance reports that the states submit to ED. At the time of our review, states had not submitted their fiscal year 1982 performance reports; therefore, data for that year were not obtained.

education for these students ranged from relatively nominal amounts to \$20,000 or more per year. The students' net family incomes averaged about \$11,000 in each of the 2 years, and their SSIG awards averaged \$584 and \$581 for fiscal years 1980 and 1981, respectively.

In some states the grantees' estimated average net family income was much higher than \$11,000. For example, in Connecticut the estimated average net family income for grant recipients was \$20,486 in fiscal year 1980 and about \$21,172 in fiscal year 1981. Also, in some states the estimated average awards were much higher than the overall average. For example, Ohio's estimated average award was \$762 in fiscal year 1980 and \$1,074 in fiscal year 1981. No state's average award reached the \$2,000 maximum award level. Enclosure III shows, by state, the estimated average net family income and average award for SSIG recipients for fiscal years 1974-81.

#### STATE ASSISTANCE TO NEEDY POSTSECONDARY STUDENTS

In addition to SSIG grants, most states have provided other financial assistance through state-sponsored programs. Thirty-one states had state-sponsored need-based grant or scholarship programs before the advent of the SSIG program, and six states have initiated other state-sponsored programs since participating in the SSIG program.

During the 7 years (1967<sup>7</sup> through 1973) before the start of SSIG program funding, the 31 states provided about \$1.6 billion to needy postsecondary students. From the start of SSIG funding in fiscal year 1974 through fiscal year 1982, these 31 states provided about \$5.7 billion under their state-sponsored programs. During this period they also provided SSIG matching funds totaling \$434.3 million. The six states provided about \$96.8 million to needy postsecondary students under their state-sponsored programs and about \$27.9 million in SSIG matching funds during fiscal years 1974-82. In total during this period, these 37 states provided about \$5.8 billion through their state-sponsored programs and about \$462 million in SSIG matching funds. During the same period the 14 states that did not have other state-sponsored student aid programs provided about \$41 million in SSIG matching funds.

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<sup>7</sup>Although some state-sponsored programs began before 1967, GAO selected fiscal year 1967 as the first year for looking at the funding history and growth of state-sponsored need-based programs that preceded the SSIG program.

The funding provided by the 51 states through state-sponsored programs and SSIG matching since the inception of the SSIG program through fiscal year 1982 totaled \$6.3 billion. Enclosure IV provides data on states' need-based funding levels for fiscal years 1967-82.

The funding of state-sponsored need-based grant and scholarship programs in states that operated programs before 1974<sup>8</sup> increased at varying rates between fiscal years 1967 and 1982. For example, in 1982, the funding for Maryland and Pennsylvania programs was about 2.5 times the original funding levels of about \$1.9 million and \$31.5 million, respectively, and the funding for South Carolina's programs increased to about \$12.8 million from its original level of \$5,000. In 16 states, the 1982 funding levels were at least 10 times greater than the original levels.

Between fiscal years 1980 and 1982, the 37 states made about \$2.4 billion available to postsecondary students under their state-sponsored programs. In addition, they made available \$203.5 million in matching funds for SSIG recipients.

STATES' ASSESSMENTS OF THE EFFECT  
OF SSIG FUNDING REDUCTIONS AND/OR  
TERMINATION OF THE PROGRAM

Federal appropriations for the SSIG program were reduced by about \$16.7 million between fiscal years 1981 and 1983. Between fiscal years 1981 and 1982, federal appropriations for the program decreased by about \$3 million. Fiscal year 1983 federal appropriations were about \$13.7 million, or 19 percent, less than the previous year's funding. According to state program officials, funding reductions have had varying effects on the states' programs.

Effects of fiscal year 1982  
funding reductions

Data on the number of students who received SSIG awards in fiscal year 1982 were not yet available from ED at the time of our review. However, we asked state SSIG officials whether the number of SSIG recipients significantly increased, decreased, or stayed about the same between fiscal years 1981 and 1982. According to their responses:

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<sup>8</sup>Funding data were incomplete for two of the states.

--37 states had about the same number of grant recipients each year.

--2 states had a much higher number of grant recipients in 1982. An official from one of these states explained that the state decreased the size of the maximum and average awards, thereby making more money available for more recipients. This official also said that the state was able to provide more "overmatching" funds in 1982 than in 1981.

--12 states had substantial decreases--more than 15 percent--in the number of grant recipients. In 11 cases the decreases were attributed to program funding reductions.

The funding reductions' impact on a state's student aid program could be influenced somewhat by the degree to which it relies on SSIG funds from ED. States that rely heavily on federal funding for student aid would tend to be more adversely affected as federal funds decline than other states. The specific degree of reliance on federal SSIG funds is hard to quantify. About half of the SSIG program officials in our survey stated that their state programs relied to a moderate degree on federal funding. SSIG officials in nine states stated that their programs relied very little on federal funds in providing postsecondary education assistance to needy students, and officials in three states said their state program is totally contingent on federal funds.

During our interviews with state SSIG program officials, we inquired about changes (besides changes in the numbers of recipients served) that occurred in their SSIG programs as a result of federal funding cuts. State officials indicated that although some programmatic changes were made, in only two cases did they result from federal funding cuts. According to SSIG officials:

--18 states increased or decreased their activities in relation to program monitoring, reviews, or evaluations; only 1 state took any specific action as a direct result of federal funding reductions.

--4 states tightened program eligibility criteria by taking such actions as increasing the expected family or student contributions and by standardizing costs; only 1 state indicated that SSIG funding cuts contributed to the state's decision to increase the expected family contribution.

--2 states changed their procedures for processing SSIG applications; neither state's changes resulted from funding reductions.

State officials' views on impact of continued federal funding reductions

Fiscal year 1983 federal appropriations for the SSIG program provided funding for school year 1983-84. Therefore, state officials were not able to give us precise data on the effects of the \$13.7 million funding reduction for fiscal year 1983 in terms of the number of students served, size of awards, and programmatic changes. However, SSIG program administrators contacted during our survey provided their views about the fiscal year 1983 funding reduction's impact on the program. Most of the 51 state program officials we contacted believed that fewer students would receive SSIG grants and/or the awards would be smaller. States that did not expect to experience any major adverse impact indicated that increased state appropriations were expected to help offset federal funding reductions.

Other concerns expressed by SSIG program administrators were that (1) students' access to education will be adversely affected as education costs rise and student assistance money decreases; (2) some students may have to go to different educational institutions, go to school part time, or borrow more money; and (3) middle income students could be more adversely affected by funding reductions as the limited funds would be made available first to the most needy students.

According to one SSIG state program administrator, federal funding reductions send a bad message as they show a lack of federal commitment which threatens the federal/state partnership. Also, diminishing federal funds can sometimes make it difficult for states to justify requests for state appropriations for student aid purposes.

SSIG program administrators told us that states would have to consider changes to their programs if federal funds continue to decline. The most likely action would be to reduce the number and/or size of awards made to students. Officials in 45 states indicated they would do this. Thirty-five state officials indicated their programs would seek additional funds from the state and other sources to maintain the program at least at the current level, although some said the probability of getting additional funds would not be high. Only five states indicated that they would contemplate dropping out of the program if federal SSIG funds were further reduced.

Impact of terminating federal  
funding for the SSIG program

In most states, terminating federal funding for the SSIG program would have a major impact on postsecondary educational assistance for students. Twenty-two SSIG program administrators stated that terminating federal SSIG funds would further reduce either the number of students that would receive awards or the award amounts. Program officials in 30 states expressed concern that thousands of students would lose the opportunity for postsecondary education.

Program administrators in 12 states believed that without any federal contribution, their states would terminate the program, resulting in an immediate loss of assistance to many postsecondary students.

SSIG program officials in nine states indicated that termination of federal SSIG funding would not severely affect student financial assistance in their states. Three states' program administrators believed that the state legislatures would appropriate money to make up the loss of federal funds.

Should federal participation in the SSIG program cease, state program administrators believed that the federal government should make up for the loss of these funds through other means. Seventeen of the state officials said that the federal government should increase funding for other federal postsecondary education programs, such as the Pell Grant, Supplementary Educational Opportunity Grant, or College Work Study. Although increased federal funding in other postsecondary education programs would provide more assistance to needy students, two state officials believed that these programs, such as the Pell Grant, would not necessarily serve the same target population as the SSIG program. Four state officials also said that federal postsecondary education funds should be distributed to the states in the form of block grants to allow states more discretion in using the money.

STATES' SSIG NET ALLOTMENTS FOR FISCAL YEARS 1974-82, STATES'INITIAL FEDERAL SSIG ALLOTMENTS FOR FISCAL YEAR 1983, AND TOTALFEDERAL AND STATE FUNDING FOR FISCAL YEARS 1974-82

States receiving federal SSIG funds	FY 1974		FY 1975		FY 1976	
	Federal SSIG net allotments	Total federal and state fund- ing for SSIG	Federal SSIG net allotments	Total federal and state fund- ing for SSIG	Federal SSIG net allotments	Total federal and state fund- ing for SSIG
Alabama			\$ 262,149	\$ 524,298	\$ 234,810	\$ 469,620
Alaska					34,034	68,068
Arizona					383,822	767,644
Arkansas			100,880	201,760	122,812	245,624
California	\$ 3,215,886	\$ 6,431,772	3,137,300	6,274,600	7,268,788	14,537,576
Colorado	299,784	599,568	249,618	499,236	541,617	1,083,234
Connecticut	305,617	611,234	289,587	579,174	637,986	1,275,972
Delaware	56,841	113,682	60,768	121,536	152,524	305,048
Florida	606,744	1,213,488	598,953	1,197,906	1,370,165	2,740,330
Georgia	328,349	656,698	308,413	616,826	810,486	1,620,972
Hawaii			87,987	175,974	186,283	372,566
Idaho			50,278	100,556	143,003	286,006
Illinois	1,135,710	2,271,420	1,060,017	2,120,034	2,312,021	4,624,042
Indiana	459,583	919,166	426,405	852,810	972,061	1,944,122
Iowa	255,148	510,296	231,584	463,168	497,741	995,482
Kansas	251,327	502,654	229,950	459,900	480,808	961,616
Kentucky	252,358	504,716	235,997	471,994	546,907	1,093,814
Louisiana			232,272	464,544	279,112	558,224
Maine	80,629	161,258	76,892	153,784	166,700	333,400
Maryland	327,450	654,900	370,900	741,800	801,193	1,602,386
Massachusetts	752,932	1,505,864	709,210	1,418,420	1,585,788	3,171,576
Michigan	951,203	1,902,406	910,257	1,820,514	1,990,924	3,981,848
Minnesota	368,601	737,202	347,909	695,818	881,500	1,763,000
Mississippi			163,632	327,264	350,815	701,630
Missouri	440,560	881,120	411,637	823,274	873,947	1,747,894
Montana			39,703	79,406	75,756	151,512
Nebraska	144,752	289,504	126,500	253,000	274,740	549,480

States receiving federal SSIG funds	FY 1974		FY 1975		FY 1976	
	Federal SSIG net allotments	Total federal and state fund- ing for SSIG	Federal SSIG net allotments	Total federal and state fund- ing for SSIG	Federal SSIG net allotments	Total federal and state fund- ing for SSIG
Nevada						
New Hampshire					\$ 134,625	\$ 269,250
New Jersey	\$ 561,891	\$ 1,123,782	\$ 544,091	\$ 1,088,182	1,229,667	2,459,334
New Mexico					96,950	193,900
New York	1,989,265	3,978,530	1,930,370	3,860,740	4,184,225	8,368,450
North Carolina			422,447	844,894	778,876	1,557,752
North Dakota	69,527	139,054	62,769	125,538	125,909	251,818
Ohio	912,800	1,825,600	847,493	1,694,986	1,799,952	3,599,904
Oklahoma	278,675	557,350	266,095	532,190	621,968	1,243,936
Oregon	287,473	574,946	281,982	563,964	606,127	1,212,254
Pennsylvania	879,800	1,759,600	941,027	1,882,054	2,007,315	4,014,630
Rhode Island	116,606	233,212	117,450	234,900	256,898	513,796
South Carolina	218,882	437,764	204,927	409,854	500,219	1,000,438
South Dakota	66,742	133,484	55,804	111,608	103,075	206,150
Tennessee	343,520	687,040	320,024	640,048	723,778	1,447,556
Texas	1,140,511	2,281,022	1,074,984	2,149,968	2,419,616	4,839,232
Utah	168,291	336,582	171,332	342,664	286,344	572,688
Vermont	59,927	119,854	59,038	118,076	118,240	236,480
Virginia	302,952	605,904	393,289	786,578	847,326	1,694,652
Washington	450,389	900,778	425,032	850,064	910,737	1,821,474
West Virginia	144,038	288,076	145,315	290,630	314,883	629,766
Wisconsin	503,732	1,007,464	471,476	942,952	975,893	1,951,786
Wyoming			17,125	34,250	7,219	14,438
D.C.			104,125	208,250	344,172	688,344
Total	\$18,728,495	\$37,456,990	\$19,574,993	\$39,149,986	\$43,370,357	\$86,740,714



States receiving federal SSIG funds	FY 1977		FY 1978		FY 1979	
	Federal SSIG net allotments	Total federal and state fund- ing for SSIG	Federal SSIG net allotments	Total federal and state fund- ing for SSIG	Federal SSIG net allotments	Total federal and state fund- ing for SSIG
Alabama	\$ 272,850	\$ 545,700	\$ 968,303	\$ 1,936,606	\$ 1,064,180	\$ 2,128,360
Alaska			63,355	126,710	112,763	225,526
Arizona	595,288	1,190,576	796,387	1,592,774	809,725	1,619,450
Arkansas	244,065	488,130	257,526	515,052	473,617	947,234
California	10,010,343	20,020,686	10,442,707	20,885,414	12,653,909	25,307,818
Colorado	750,678	1,501,356	794,536	1,589,072	1,014,799	2,029,598
Connecticut	789,435	1,578,870	825,585	1,651,170	982,860	1,965,720
Delaware	160,332	320,664	167,648	335,296	200,212	400,424
Florida	1,859,362	3,718,724	1,936,481	3,872,962	2,366,398	4,732,796
Georgia	1,102,025	2,204,050	1,125,986	2,251,972	1,372,215	2,744,430
Hawaii	144,488	288,976	147,940	295,880	230,334	460,668
Idaho	180,476	360,952	204,416	408,832	253,383	506,766
Illinois	3,079,294	6,158,588	3,181,643	6,363,286	4,054,382	8,108,764
Indiana	1,185,655	2,371,310	1,234,832	2,469,664	1,614,941	3,229,882
Iowa	641,050	1,282,100	651,653	1,303,306	812,065	1,624,130
Kansas	675,344	1,350,688	703,355	1,406,710	850,254	1,700,508
Kentucky	742,244	1,484,488	773,029	1,546,058	964,390	1,928,780
Louisiana	297,444	594,888	320,453	640,906	411,338	822,676
Maine	226,005	452,010	231,107	462,214	280,234	560,468
Maryland	1,061,770	2,123,540	1,093,812	2,187,624	1,350,047	2,700,094
Massachusetts	2,105,428	4,210,856	2,201,842	4,403,684	2,525,562	5,051,124
Michigan	2,640,905	5,281,810	2,761,841	5,523,682	3,185,293	6,370,586
Minnesota	1,142,037	2,284,074	1,189,405	2,378,810	1,455,947	2,911,894
Mississippi	532,081	1,064,162	564,962	1,129,924	666,621	1,333,242
Missouri	1,213,580	2,427,160	1,246,126	2,492,252	1,486,314	2,972,628
Montana	164,940	329,880	175,249	350,498	185,821	371,642
Nebraska	409,049	818,098	427,781	855,562	536,939	1,073,878

States receiving federal SSIG funds	FY 1977		FY 1978		FY 1979	
	Federal SSIG net allotments	Total federal and state fund- ing for SSIG	Federal SSIG net allotments	Total federal and state fund- ing for SSIG	Federal SSIG net allotments	Total federal and state fund- ing for SSIG
Nevada	\$ 81,176	\$ 162,352	\$ 138,032	\$ 276,064	\$ 145,540	\$ 291,080
New Hampshire	185,947	371,894	224,346	448,692	262,578	525,156
New Jersey	1,602,365	3,204,730	1,671,602	3,343,204	2,046,589	4,093,178
New Mexico	280,700	561,400	266,450	532,900	319,354	638,708
New York	6,137,049	12,274,098	6,401,851	12,803,702	7,561,341	15,122,682
North Carolina	1,282,363	2,564,726	1,365,183	2,730,366	1,643,183	3,286,366
North Dakota	159,682	319,364	163,287	326,574	200,366	400,732
Ohio	2,321,361	4,642,722	2,383,616	4,767,232	2,962,556	5,925,112
Oklahoma	835,836	1,671,672	923,074	1,846,148	1,094,538	2,189,076
Oregon	771,444	1,542,888	803,440	1,606,880	982,952	1,965,904
Pennsylvania	2,593,301	5,186,602	2,705,480	5,410,960	3,403,444	6,806,888
Rhode Island	326,103	652,206	352,887	705,774	397,791	795,582
South Carolina	730,958	1,461,916	767,068	1,534,136	887,723	1,775,446
South Dakota	118,000	236,000	172,868	345,736	210,254	420,508
Tennessee	996,835	1,993,670	1,038,180	2,076,360	1,262,919	2,525,838
Texas	3,306,614	6,613,228	3,445,171	6,890,342	3,708,272	7,416,544
Utah	368,443	736,886	466,475	932,950	566,500	1,133,000
Vermont	150,426	300,852	156,665	313,330	192,337	384,674
Virginia	1,225,157	2,450,314	1,296,266	2,592,532	1,575,529	3,151,058
Washington	1,219,131	2,438,262	1,269,696	2,539,392	1,683,808	3,367,616
West Virginia	414,268	828,536	423,622	847,244	530,187	1,060,374
Wisconsin	1,320,422	2,640,844	1,375,188	2,750,376	1,621,602	3,243,204
Wyoming	8,178	16,356			13,042	26,084
D.C.	436,597	873,194	463,884	927,768	536,677	1,073,354
Total	<u>\$59,098,524</u>	<u>\$118,197,048</u>	<u>\$62,762,291</u>	<u>\$125,524,582</u>	<u>\$75,723,625</u>	<u>\$151,447,250</u>

States receiving federal SSIG funds	FY 1980		FY 1981		FY 1982		FY 1983		Totals	
	Federal SSIG net allotments	Total federal and state funding for SSIG	Federal SSIG net allotments	Total federal and state funding for SSIG	Federal SSIG net allotments	Total federal and state funding for SSIG	Federal SSIG initial allotments	Total initial federal and expected state funds for SSIG	Federal SSIG net allotments <sup>a</sup>	Federal and state funding for SSIG <sup>a</sup>
Alabama	\$ 713,300	\$ 1,426,600	\$ 257,400	\$ 514,800	\$ 792,923	\$ 1,585,846	\$ 892,218	\$ 1,784,436	\$ 4,565,915	\$ 9,131,830
Alaska	164,568	329,136	116,327	232,654	116,968	233,936	95,251	190,502	608,015	1,216,030
Arizona	852,306	1,704,612	1,276,623	2,553,246	1,203,564	2,407,128	1,020,818	2,041,636	5,917,715	11,835,430
Arkansas	518,234	1,036,468	485,585	971,170	465,867	931,734	379,371	758,742	2,668,586	5,337,172
California	11,417,287	22,834,574	11,986,950	23,973,900	11,394,921	22,789,842	9,212,635	18,425,270	81,528,091	163,056,182
Colorado	1,068,615	2,137,230	1,065,362	2,130,724	1,011,568	2,023,136	818,789	1,637,578	6,796,577	13,593,154
Connecticut	1,043,673	2,087,346	1,016,005	2,032,010	964,703	1,929,406	780,856	1,561,712	6,855,451	13,710,902
Delaware	216,011	432,022	244,904	489,808	229,236	458,472	159,971	319,942	1,488,476	2,976,952
Florida	2,611,464	5,222,928	2,441,807	4,883,614	2,318,513	4,637,026	1,876,665	3,753,330	16,109,887	32,219,774
Georgia	1,335,487	2,670,974	1,354,153	2,708,306	1,286,446	2,572,892	1,041,283	2,082,566	9,023,560	18,047,120
Hawaii	257,554	515,108	289,310	578,620	285,561	571,122	246,386	492,772	1,629,457	3,258,914
Idaho	255,468	510,936	253,439	506,878	246,581	493,162	200,799	401,598	1,587,044	3,174,088
Illinois	4,169,498	8,338,996	4,194,590	8,389,180	4,003,932	8,007,864	3,240,887	6,481,774	27,191,087	54,382,174
Indiana	1,569,793	3,139,586	1,534,882	3,069,764	1,472,554	2,945,108	1,199,149	2,398,298	10,470,706	20,941,412
Iowa	888,914	1,777,828	838,760	1,677,520	796,446	1,592,892	644,664	1,289,328	5,613,361	11,226,722
Kansas	864,363	1,728,726	864,528	1,729,056	820,876	1,641,752	664,438	1,328,876	5,740,805	11,481,610
Kentucky	973,773	1,947,546	952,863	1,905,726	904,750	1,809,500	732,329	1,464,658	6,346,311	12,692,622
Louisiana	530,538	1,061,076	1,109,614	2,219,228	1,048,401	2,096,802	853,746	1,707,492	4,229,172	8,458,344
Maine	281,478	562,956	275,089	550,178	263,918	527,836	214,917	429,834	1,882,052	3,764,104
Maryland	1,398,050	2,796,100	1,422,984	2,845,968	1,342,992	2,685,984	1,093,642	2,187,284	9,169,198	18,338,396
Massachusetts	2,629,009	5,258,018	2,508,575	5,017,150	2,381,909	4,763,818	1,927,978	3,855,956	17,400,255	34,800,510
Michigan	3,281,040	6,562,080	3,224,912	6,449,824	3,062,076	6,124,152	2,478,524	4,957,048	22,008,451	44,016,902
Minnesota	1,506,391	3,012,782	1,484,256	2,968,512	1,432,615	2,865,230	1,159,596	2,319,192	9,808,661	19,617,322
Mississippi	651,140	1,302,280	660,389	1,320,778	648,266	1,296,532	507,545	1,015,090	4,237,906	8,475,812
Missouri	1,514,562	3,029,124	1,541,873	3,083,746	1,464,019	2,928,038	1,185,015	2,370,030	10,192,618	20,385,236
Montana	175,122	350,244	209,682	419,364	197,613	395,226	165,309	330,618	1,223,886	2,447,772
Nebraska	597,971	1,195,942	559,369	1,118,738	531,123	1,062,246	429,906	859,812	3,608,224	7,216,448
Nevada	142,639	285,278	188,000	376,000	175,836	351,672	163,547	327,094	871,223	1,742,446
New Hampshire	273,634	547,268	271,371	542,742	258,234	516,468	209,021	418,042	1,610,735	3,221,470
New Jersey	2,157,155	4,314,310	2,046,146	4,092,292	1,942,829	3,885,658	1,572,577	3,145,154	13,802,335	27,604,670

	FY 1980		FY 1981		FY 1982		FY 1983		Totals	
	Federal SSIG net allotments	Total federal and state funding for SSIG	Federal SSIG net allotments	Total federal and state funding for SSIG	Federal SSIG net allotments	Total federal and state funding for SSIG	Federal SSIG initial allotments	Total initial federal and expected state funds for SSIG	Federal SSIG net allotments <sup>a</sup>	Federal and state funding for SSIG <sup>a</sup>
New Mexico	\$ 385,340	\$ 770,680	\$ 396,055	\$ 792,110	\$ 376,056	\$ 752,112	\$ 304,390	\$ 608,780	\$ 2,120,905	\$ 4,241,810
New York	6,624,514	13,249,028	6,589,842	13,179,684	6,269,038	12,538,076	5,068,430	10,136,860	47,687,495	95,374,990
North Carolina	1,687,208	3,374,416	1,649,159	3,298,318	1,596,820	3,193,640	1,302,181	2,604,362	10,425,239	20,850,478
North Dakota	213,010	426,020	209,005	418,010	198,452	396,904	160,632	321,264	1,402,007	2,804,014
Ohio	3,010,478	6,020,956	3,042,861	6,085,722	2,919,299	5,838,598	2,377,279	4,754,558	20,200,416	40,400,832
Oklahoma	1,020,368	2,040,736	1,033,514	2,067,028	991,546	1,983,092	807,448	1,614,896	7,065,614	14,131,228
Oregon	989,123	1,978,246	1,002,154	2,004,308	951,552	1,903,104	770,211	1,540,422	6,676,247	13,352,494
Pennsylvania	3,405,778	6,811,556	3,428,791	6,857,582	3,266,704	6,533,408	2,635,216	5,270,432	22,631,640	45,263,280
Rhode Island	431,412	862,824	411,738	823,476	390,948	781,896	316,443	632,886	2,801,833	5,603,666
South Carolina	860,333	1,720,666	830,289	1,660,578	801,401	1,602,802	648,675	1,297,350	5,801,800	11,603,600
South Dakota	217,698	435,396	217,867	435,734	209,020	418,040	170,211	340,422	1,371,328	2,742,656
Tennessee	1,332,001	2,664,002	1,263,283	2,526,566	1,199,495	2,398,990	970,902	1,941,804	8,480,035	16,960,070
Texas	4,421,505	8,843,010	4,255,422	8,510,844	4,040,955	8,081,910	3,270,854	6,541,708	27,813,050	55,626,100
Utah	592,768	1,185,536	585,265	1,170,530	587,289	1,174,578	445,499	890,998	3,792,707	7,585,414
Vermont	194,523	389,046	195,948	391,896	186,053	372,106	150,597	301,194	1,313,157	2,626,314
Virginia	1,654,844	3,309,688	1,611,927	3,223,854	1,568,242	3,136,484	1,277,070	2,554,140	10,475,532	20,951,064
Washington	1,940,793	3,881,586	1,770,269	3,540,538	1,680,881	3,361,762	1,360,549	2,721,098	11,350,736	22,701,472
West Virginia	551,137	1,102,274	566,634	1,133,268	538,023	1,076,046	435,490	870,980	3,628,107	7,256,214
Wisconsin	1,625,382	3,250,764	1,600,615	3,201,230	1,535,618	3,071,236	1,250,503	2,501,006	11,029,928	22,059,856
Wyoming	28,531	57,062	57,702	115,404	63,254	126,508	100,574	201,148	195,051	390,102
D.C.	394,661	789,322	559,036	1,118,072	536,335	1,072,670	436,755	873,510	3,375,487	6,750,974
Total	\$75,640,444	\$151,280,888	\$75,953,124	\$151,906,248	\$72,972,221	\$145,944,442	\$59,427,741	\$118,855,482	\$503,824,074	\$1,007,648,148

<sup>a</sup>These figures do not include the initial federal and expected state funds for FY 1983.

Source: Department of Education data and GAO's computation of state matching funds.

ESTIMATED AVERAGE NET FAMILY INCOME

AND AWARDS FOR SSIG RECIPIENTS

BY STATE FOR FISCAL YEARS 1974-81

<u>States</u>	<u>Fiscal years</u>							
	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
<b>Alabama:</b>								
Estimated average net income	NP	\$ 7,178	\$ 4,087	\$ 4,774	\$ 6,518	\$ 6,237	\$ 7,909	\$ 7,744
Estimated average award		\$ 125	\$ 136	\$ 161	\$ 361	\$ 349	\$ 355	\$ 370
Number of recipients		3,496	2,641	2,453	6,594	7,371	5,089	1,598
<b>Alaska:</b>								
Estimated average net income	NP	NP	\$ 8,710	NP	\$ 5,409	\$ 5,634	\$ 8,429	\$ 3,856
Estimated average award			\$ 769		\$ 603	\$ 1,124	\$ 1,207	\$ 1,253
Number of recipients			88		193	186	247	171
<b>Arizona:</b>								
Estimated average net income	NP	NP	\$ 8,781	\$ 7,512	\$ 7,772	\$ 7,697	\$ 8,476	\$ 9,047
Estimated average award			\$ 596	\$ 569	\$ 660	\$ 642	\$ 642	\$ 691
Number of recipients			1,215	1,948	2,260	2,505	2,471	3,301
<b>Arkansas:</b>								
Estimated average net income	NP	\$ 6,239	\$ 7,241	\$ 7,173	\$ 7,205	\$11,227	\$12,711	\$12,094
Estimated average award		\$ 144	\$ 145	\$ 167	\$ 171	\$ 295	\$ 312	\$ 125
Number of recipients		1,135	1,306	2,846	2,889	4,666	7,430	9,922
<b>California:</b>								
Estimated average net income	\$ 7,842	\$ 9,200	\$10,372	\$11,265	\$11,893	\$12,420	\$12,995	\$13,731
Estimated average award	\$ 982	\$ 1,034	\$ 1,119	\$ 1,092	\$ 1,078	\$ 1,083	\$ 1,244	\$ 1,212
Number of recipients	6,232	5,727	12,305	17,260	17,887	21,980	16,987	18,697
<b>Colorado:</b>								
Estimated average net income	\$ 4,295	\$ 5,076	\$ 5,379	\$ 6,018	\$ 7,793	\$ 6,988	\$ 9,254	\$ 9,293
Estimated average award	\$ 977	\$ 665	\$ 735	\$ 641	\$ 613	\$ 605	\$ 581	\$ 632
Number of recipients	709	722	1,386	2,198	2,431	3,229	3,442	3,155

<u>States</u>	<u>Fiscal years</u>							
	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
<b>Connecticut:</b>								
Estimated average net income	\$ 8,523	\$13,869	\$13,789	\$15,657	\$17,214	\$18,907	\$20,486	\$21,172
Estimated average award	\$ 353	\$ 656	\$ 678	\$ 668	\$ 681	\$ 697	\$ 689	\$ 736
Number of recipients	1,553	821	1,746	2,195	2,219	2,529	2,674	2,391
<b>Delaware:</b>								
Estimated average net income	\$ 7,200	\$ 9,131	\$10,212	\$10,110	\$11,153	\$12,159	\$16,082	\$16,415
Estimated average award	\$ 460	\$ 544	\$ 508	\$ 548	\$ 653	\$ 413	\$ 688	\$ 596
Number of recipients	217	236	571	554	594	1,007	680	948
<b>Florida:</b>								
Estimated average net income	\$ 5,883	\$ 7,236	\$ 6,824	\$ 6,966	\$ 7,408	\$ 3,809	\$ 4,119	\$ 3,967
Estimated average award	\$ 1,030	\$ 1,034	\$ 1,004	\$ 1,048	\$ 1,004	\$ 833	\$ 860	\$ 958
Number of recipients	1,206	1,097	2,624	3,352	3,761	5,114	5,863	5,634
<b>Georgia:</b>								
Estimated average net income	\$ 6,195	\$ 7,488	\$ 8,011	\$ 8,723	\$ 9,379	\$10,121	\$11,910	\$13,593
Estimated average award	\$ 231	\$ 265	\$ 264	\$ 311	\$ 310	\$ 270	\$ 279	\$ 305
Number of recipients	2,692	2,163	5,592	6,787	6,816	10,154	9,599	10,996
<b>Hawaii:</b>								
Estimated average net income	NP	\$10,027	\$10,247	\$ 6,037	\$ 6,333	\$ 8,275	\$ 8,499	\$ 8,540
Estimated average award		\$ 125	\$ 132	\$ 194	\$ 202	\$ 218	\$ 215	\$ 335
Number of recipients		784	1,798	1,481	1,396	1,923	2,076	1,621
<b>Idaho:</b>								
Estimated average net income	NP	\$ 5,966	\$ 7,771	\$ 8,391	\$ 7,915	\$ 7,835	\$ 9,171	\$ 8,570
Estimated average award		\$ 388	\$ 441	\$ 476	\$ 477	\$ 585	\$ 541	\$ 526
Number of recipients		178	588	688	790	803	883	911
<b>Illinois:</b>								
Estimated average net income	\$ 9,886	\$14,442	\$14,918	\$11,774	\$11,825	\$11,400	\$11,448	\$11,734
Estimated average award	\$ 613	\$ 360	\$ 1,003	\$ 288	\$ 710	\$ 235	\$ 317	\$ 442
Number of recipients	8,754	4,574	9,617	22,059	12,313	18,267	17,593	24,443

<u>States</u>	<u>Fiscal years</u>							
	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
<b>Indiana:</b>								
Estimated average net income	\$11,774	\$14,390	\$14,533	\$15,515	\$16,413	\$14,958	\$15,177	\$ 5,149
Estimated average award	\$ 918	\$ 918	\$ 917	\$ 1,030	\$ 1,048	\$ 810	\$ 573	\$ 602
Number of recipients	948	863	1,960	2,341	2,337	3,918	12,876	10,185
<b>Iowa:</b>								
Estimated average net income	\$10,072	\$12,621	\$11,172	\$12,039	\$11,747	\$12,336	\$14,446	\$14,049
Estimated average award	\$ 532	\$ 627	\$ 474	\$ 548	\$ 405	\$ 418	\$ 432	\$ 419
Number of recipients	1,222	832	2,288	2,489	3,312	3,989	4,341	4,112
<b>Kansas:</b>								
Estimated average net income	\$11,634	\$11,642	\$13,843	\$13,851	\$14,327	\$15,759	\$17,221	\$17,340
Estimated average award	\$ 357	\$ 338	\$ 572	\$ 662	\$ 496	\$ 553	\$ 415	\$ 492
Number of recipients	1,310	1,010	1,018	2,971	2,626	2,507	3,993	3,675
<b>Kentucky:</b>								
Estimated average net income	\$ 3,571	\$ 4,201	\$ 6,975	\$ 8,372	\$ 9,512	\$10,328	\$11,534	\$12,797
Estimated average award	\$ 282	\$ 201	\$ 125	\$ 291	\$ 268	\$ 266	\$ 268	\$ 279
Number of recipients	1,613	1,619	4,768	5,629	6,140	7,658	7,683	7,392
<b>Louisiana:</b>								
Estimated average net income	NP	\$ 6,279	\$ 6,982	\$ 7,264	\$ 7,441	\$ 8,577	\$10,184	\$10,795
Estimated average award		\$ 258	\$ 309	\$ 284	\$ 290	\$ 382	\$ 457	\$ 504
Number of recipients		1,414	1,442	1,588	1,679	1,954	2,163	4,135
<b>Maine:</b>								
Estimated average net income	\$ 7,026	\$ 5,179	\$ 4,293	\$ 5,184	\$10,274	\$ 9,026	\$15,171	\$15,773
Estimated average award	\$ 274	\$ 403	\$ 307	\$ 365	\$ 556	\$ 360	\$ 235	\$ 373
Number of recipients	711	349	1,039	1,247	1,686	2,852	4,379	1,550
<b>Maryland:</b>								
Estimated average net income	\$ 8,220	\$10,566	\$11,007	\$ 9,826	\$10,042	\$10,972	\$11,844	\$12,053
Estimated average award	\$ 856	\$ 877	\$ 541	\$ 473	\$ 449	\$ 485	\$ 490	\$ 491
Number of recipients	850	801	2,913	4,372	4,670	5,289	5,050	4,909

<u>States</u>	<u>Fiscal years</u>							
	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
<b>Massachusetts:</b>								
Estimated average net income	\$ 7,797	\$ 6,530	\$ 6,855	\$ 9,163	\$ 9,233	\$10,877	\$13,112	\$13,600
Estimated average award	\$ 645	\$ 617	\$ 651	\$ 657	\$ 663	\$ 669	\$ 664	\$ 653
Number of recipients	2,424	2,370	5,010	6,629	6,756	7,748	8,143	7,927
<b>Michigan:</b>								
Estimated average net income	\$12,002	\$13,690	\$13,787	\$15,453	\$16,508	\$17,707	\$19,153	\$19,570
Estimated average award	\$ 734	\$ 733	\$ 870	\$ 822	\$ 892	\$ 970	\$ 774	\$ 932
Number of recipients	2,473	2,514	4,384	6,236	5,960	6,418	8,180	6,785
<b>Minnesota:</b>								
Estimated average net income	\$ 3,712	\$ 3,000	\$ 3,641	\$ 4,209	\$ 3,731	\$ 4,987	\$ 3,000	\$ 3,000
Estimated average award	\$ 693	\$ 741	\$ 780	\$ 576	\$ 564	\$ 562	\$ 610	\$ 524
Number of recipients	998	906	2,162	3,951	4,159	5,122	4,811	5,657
<b>Mississippi:</b>								
Estimated average net income	NP	\$ 5,448	\$ 6,644	\$ 6,835	\$ 7,942	\$ 7,321	\$10,044	\$11,216
Estimated average award		\$ 402	\$ 509	\$ 538	\$ 532	\$ 547	\$ 649	\$ 560
Number of recipients		746	1,296	1,923	2,058	2,100	1,953	2,260
<b>Missouri:</b>								
Estimated average net income	\$10,028	\$ 9,458	\$11,314	\$11,631	\$ 8,574	\$10,075	\$10,187	\$10,188
Estimated average award	\$ 622	\$ 685	\$ 558	\$ 547	\$ 513	\$ 613	\$ 708	\$ 708
Number of recipients	1,354	1,175	3,042	4,255	4,744	5,161	4,118	3,282
<b>Montana:</b>								
Estimated average net income	NP	\$ 5,925	\$ 7,499	\$10,022	\$ 9,247	\$ 8,849	\$10,215	\$ 9,556
Estimated average award		\$ 312	\$ 310	\$ 279	\$ 318	\$ 376	\$ 378	\$ 378
Number of recipients		296	576	1,303	1,195	1,029	929	1,134
<b>Nebraska:</b>								
Estimated average net income	\$ 6,390	\$ 7,983	\$ 7,156	\$ 8,910	\$10,526	\$10,048	\$12,903	\$12,476
Estimated average award	\$ 336	\$ 395	\$ 454	\$ 486	\$ 478	\$ 509	\$ 550	\$ 577
Number of recipients	800	675	1,169	1,607	1,701	2,023	2,152	1,886



<u>States</u>	<u>Fiscal years</u>							
	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
<b>Nevada:</b>								
Estimated average net income	NP	NP	NP	\$ 4,934	\$ 5,934	\$ 6,078	\$ 6,513	\$ 5,785
Estimated average award				\$ 493	\$ 619	\$ 680	\$ 611	\$ 766
Number of recipients				328	421	395	441	410
<b>New Hampshire:</b>								
Estimated average net income	NP	NP	\$ 8,815	\$ 9,771	\$10,638	\$12,418	\$13,684	\$13,617
Estimated average award			\$ 415	\$ 407	\$ 420	\$ 401	\$ 382	\$ 378
Number of recipients			532	813	1,066	1,395	1,527	1,508
<b>New Jersey:</b>								
Estimated average net income	\$10,367	\$10,365	\$ 8,373	\$10,247	\$ 9,956	\$10,629	\$11,979	\$14,699
Estimated average award	\$ 125	\$ 125	\$ 138	\$ 151	\$ 696	\$ 801	\$ 802	\$ 790
Number of recipients	11,996	11,060	11,487	17,263	8,358	10,374	11,848	10,230
<b>New Mexico:</b>								
Estimated average net income	NP	NP	\$ 8,148	\$ 4,956	\$ 4,951	\$ 5,310	\$ 5,666	\$ 5,756
Estimated average award			\$ 1,239	\$ 378	\$ 371	\$ 365	\$ 420	\$ 332
Number of recipients			145	1,230	1,229	1,500	1,489	1,723
<b>New York:</b>								
Estimated average net income	\$ 7,226	\$ 8,378	\$ 6,486	\$ 8,212	\$10,514	\$ 8,173	\$ 7,808	\$11,064
Estimated average award	\$ 125	\$ 512	\$ 587	\$ 474	\$ 570	\$ 574	\$ 614	\$ 594
Number of recipients	64,690	7,492	14,301	25,566	22,135	25,055	20,657	21,037
<b>North Carolina:</b>								
Estimated average net income	NP	\$ 6,554	\$ 7,681	\$ 8,037	\$ 6,097	\$ 6,650	\$ 7,613	\$ 8,610
Estimated average award		\$ 746	\$ 509	\$ 574	\$ 516	\$ 505	\$ 566	\$ 597
Number of recipients		1,114	3,041	4,446	5,328	6,072	5,487	5,153
<b>North Dakota:</b>								
Estimated average net income	\$ 5,169	\$ 5,353	\$ 7,649	\$ 8,640	\$10,302	\$15,259	\$17,535	\$19,893
Estimated average award	\$ 341	\$ 340	\$ 352	\$ 351	\$ 342	\$ 357	\$ 363	\$ 364
Number of recipients	426	448	762	962	1,007	1,192	1,122	1,039

<u>States</u>	<u>Fiscal years</u>							
	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
<b>Ohio:</b>								
Estimated average net income	\$ 4,254	\$ 8,483	\$ 8,217	\$ 9,096	\$ 6,254	\$ 9,258	\$ 7,490	\$ 7,987
Estimated average award	\$ 1,372	\$ 1,009	\$ 637	\$ 931	\$ 755	\$ 961	\$ 762	\$ 1,074
Number of recipients	1,252	1,598	4,392	4,730	6,256	5,908	7,359	5,518
<b>Oklahoma:</b>								
Estimated average net income	\$ 3,956	\$ 3,311	\$ 4,480	\$ 4,140	\$ 4,052	\$ 4,305	\$ 4,274	\$ 4,247
Estimated average award	\$ 174	\$ 194	\$ 175	\$ 183	\$ 192	\$ 191	\$ 221	\$ 220
Number of recipients	2,950	2,179	6,389	7,663	7,872	9,639	8,454	9,214
<b>Oregon:</b>								
Estimated average net income	\$ 5,121	\$6,420	\$ 6,952	\$ 8,420	\$ 7,220	\$ 7,182	\$ 6,510	\$ 7,851
Estimated average award	\$ 142	\$ 137	\$ 347	\$ 139	\$ 204	\$ 306	\$ 254	\$ 487
Number of recipients	1,123	1,187	3,082	4,058	3,932	3,706	4,454	13,949
<b>Pennsylvania:</b>								
Estimated average net income	\$ 8,994	\$13,037	\$ 6,189	\$ 4,843	\$ 4,612	\$ 5,442	\$10,183	\$ 4,807
Estimated average award	\$ 883	\$ 909	\$ 650	\$ 734	\$ 782	\$ 787	\$ 884	\$ 971
Number of recipients	1,915	2,017	6,091	6,871	6,746	8,297	7,484	7,295
<b>Rhode Island:</b>								
Estimated average net income	\$10,838	\$11,120	\$11,888	\$12,536	\$13,055	\$15,086	\$17,349	\$16,932
Estimated average award	\$ 125	\$ 125	\$ 688	\$ 365	\$ 164	\$ 206	\$ 653	\$ 268
Number of recipients	2,589	2,771	2,740	1,676	1,721	3,482	5,531	3,979
<b>South Carolina:</b>								
Estimated average net income	\$ 9,575	\$ 9,985	\$10,679	\$ 9,193	\$ 9,912	\$ 9,562	\$ 9,847	\$ 7,580
Estimated average award	\$ 1,174	\$ 1,281	\$ 1,072	\$ 854	\$ 456	\$ 1,017	\$ 1,087	\$ 1,275
Number of recipients	352	304	900	1,218	1,466	1,620	1,515	1,256

<u>States</u>	<u>Fiscal years</u>							
	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
<b>South Dakota:</b>								
Estimated average net income	\$ 6,071	\$ 4,778	\$ 4,746	\$ 6,241	\$10,501	\$ 5,898	\$12,672	\$11,666
Estimated average award	\$ 440	\$ 125	\$ 125	\$ 125	\$ 212	\$ 322	\$ 289	\$ 325
Number of recipients	605	560	1,030	1,251	1,540	1,342	695	623
<b>Tennessee:</b>								
Estimated average net income	\$ 8,837	\$10,593	\$ 6,162	\$ 9,202	\$ 9,824	\$10,184	\$10,335	\$ 5,497
Estimated average award	\$ 741	\$ 844	\$ 595	\$ 843	\$ 615	\$ 616	\$ 753	\$ 714
Number of recipients	825	711	2,311	2,254	3,171	3,940	7,419	3,541
<b>Texas:</b>								
Estimated average net income	\$ 9,087	\$ 7,797	\$ 9,172	\$ 10,633	\$ 11,572	\$ 12,054	\$ 13,911	\$ 13,760
Estimated average award	\$ 750	\$ 456	\$ 540	\$ 630	\$ 683	\$ 730	\$ 799	\$ 803
Number of recipients	2,974	4,478	8,527	10,006	9,591	9,656	10,404	10,080
<b>Utah:</b>								
Estimated average net income	\$ 5,043	\$ 4,613	\$ 5,160	\$ 6,827	\$6,215	\$ 5,465	\$ 7,051	\$ 7,454
Estimated average award	\$ 594	\$ 550	\$ 577	\$ 601	\$ 640	\$ 733	\$ 684	\$ 651
Number of recipients	537	527	851	1,076	1,183	1,418	1,557	1,648
<b>Vermont:</b>								
Estimated average net income	\$ 9,548	\$12,029	\$12,363	\$13,516	\$14,922	\$16,033	\$15,563	\$16,908
Estimated average award	\$ 885	\$ 711	\$ 541	\$ 656	\$ 788	\$ 690	\$ 1,160	\$ 753
Number of recipients	133	155	410	444	381	532	326	515
<b>Virginia:</b>								
Estimated average net income	\$ 6,192	\$ 9,312	\$ 8,587	\$ 9,973	\$12,268	\$12,079	\$13,465	\$12,992
Estimated average award	\$ 359	\$ 284	\$ 250	\$ 239	\$ 417	\$ 264	\$ 233	\$ 125
Number of recipients	1,602	2,895	7,066	8,927	8,319	13,458	15,399	18,027

<u>States</u>	<u>Fiscal years</u>							
	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
<b>Washington:</b>								
Estimated average net income	\$ 5,801	\$ 6,492	\$ 5,255	\$ 7,481	\$ 9,270	\$ 9,265	\$10,224	\$ 9,174
Estimated average award	\$ 167	\$ 586	\$ 375	\$ 341	\$ 523	\$ 510	\$ 521	\$ 468
Number of recipients	3,003	2,834	4,051	5,904	5,790	7,108	7,709	7,835
<b>West Virginia:</b>								
Estimated average net income	\$ 7,647	\$ 8,568	\$10,683	\$12,107	\$12,528	\$13,343	\$15,033	\$16,310
Estimated average award	\$ 435	\$ 524	\$ 498	\$ 557	\$ 574	\$ 584	\$ 595	\$ 750
Number of recipients	667	565	1,296	1,479	1,374	1,675	1,684	1,400
<b>Wisconsin</b>								
Estimated average net income	\$ 4,950	\$ 6,723	\$ 5,117	\$ 5,832	\$ 8,166	\$ 8,647	\$ 6,256	\$ 4,962
Estimated average award	\$ 847	\$ 1,120	\$ 814	\$ 842	\$ 998	\$ 1,067	\$ 1,216	\$ 1,573
Number of recipients	1,138	1,039	3,332	4,346	2,912	2,747	2,493	2,034
<b>Wyoming:</b>								
Estimated average net income	NP	\$ 7,986	\$ 7,789	\$ 7,720	NP	\$ 10,973	\$ 10,758	\$ 10,918
Estimated average award		\$ 456	\$ 408	\$ 316		\$ 500	\$ 321	\$ 799
Number of recipients		74	38	34		56	87	159
<b>District of Columbia:</b>								
Estimated average net income	NP	\$ 7,081	\$ 7,890	\$ 7,725	\$ 8,537	\$ 10,122	\$ 11,649	\$ 13,635
Estimated average award		\$ 509	\$ 998	\$ 1,027	\$ 1,108	\$ 992	\$ 458	\$ 521
Number of recipients		356	656	790	770	994	709	854
<b>Total:</b>								
Estimated average net income	\$ 7,786	\$ 8,929	\$ 8,529	\$ 9,310	\$ 9,656	\$ 9,949	\$ 11,297	\$ 11,046
Estimated average award	\$ 324	\$ 471	\$ 558	\$ 508	\$ 597	\$ 568	\$ 584	\$ 581
Number of recipients	134,843	80,867	157,974	223,697	211,734	259,063	271,655	277,672

NP = Did not participate in the program.

Source: GAO computations based on Department of Education data.

THIRTY-SEVEN STATES' NEED-BASED PROGRAM FUNDINGLEVELS FOR FISCAL YEARS 1967-82Arizona

<u>Fiscal year</u>	<u>State SSIG matching funds</u>	<u>Other state funds</u>	<u>Total available state funds</u>
1972		\$ 4,844,807	\$ 4,844,807
1973		5,601,455	5,601,455
1974		6,213,051	6,213,051
1975		5,517,703	5,517,703
1976	\$ 383,821	6,250,336	6,634,157
1977	(a)	(a)	(a)
1978	796,387	4,592,283	5,388,670
1979	809,725	6,556,573	7,366,298
1980	852,306	10,030,813	10,883,119
1981	1,276,623	5,804,792	7,081,415
1982	(a)	(a)	(a)
Total	<u>\$4,118,862</u>	<u>\$55,411,813</u>	<u>\$59,530,675</u>

<sup>a</sup>Data not available.

California

<u>Fiscal year</u>	<u>State SSIG matching funds</u>	<u>Other state funds</u>	<u>Total available state funds</u>
1967		\$ 5,084,000	\$ 5,084,000
1968		8,400,000	8,400,000
1969		12,942,000	12,942,000
1970		16,098,000	16,098,000
1971		19,430,200	19,430,200
1972		27,227,000	27,227,000
1973		33,331,000	33,331,000
1974	\$ 3,215,886	36,442,228	39,658,114
1975	3,137,300	46,653,400	49,790,700
1976	7,268,788	49,899,424	57,168,212
1977	10,010,343	54,362,314	64,372,657
1978	10,442,707	56,744,586	67,187,293
1979	12,653,909	56,663,182	69,317,091
1980	11,417,287	66,027,426	77,444,713
1981	11,986,950	66,353,100	78,340,050
1982	<u>11,394,921</u>	<u>66,805,158</u>	<u>78,200,079</u>
Total	<u>\$81,528,091</u>	<u>\$622,463,018</u>	<u>\$703,991,109</u>

Colorado

<u>Fiscal year</u>	<u>State SSIG matching funds</u>	<u>Other state funds</u>	<u>Total available state funds</u>
1969		\$ 300,000	\$ 300,000
1970		600,000	600,000
1971		6,471,000	6,471,000
1972		7,325,350	7,325,350
1973		7,444,324	7,444,324
1974	\$ 299,784	8,542,664	8,842,448
1975	249,618	9,226,127	9,475,745
1976	541,617	10,127,502	10,669,119
1977	750,678	11,140,262	11,890,940
1978	794,536	10,487,635	11,282,171
1979	1,014,799	8,000,349	9,015,148
1980	1,068,615	6,234,506	7,303,121
1981	1,065,362	8,213,438	9,278,800
1982	<u>1,011,568</u>	<u>9,723,732</u>	<u>10,735,300</u>
Total	<u>\$6,796,577</u>	<u>\$103,836,889</u>	<u>\$110,633,466</u>

Connecticut

<u>Fiscal year</u>	<u>State SSIG matching funds</u>	<u>Other state funds</u>	<u>Total available state funds</u>
1972		\$ 2,680,974	\$ 2,680,974
1973		4,005,252	4,005,252
1974	\$ 305,617	4,651,740	4,957,357
1975	289,587	4,720,832	5,010,419
1976	637,986	6,115,013	6,752,999
1977	789,435	6,916,577	7,706,012
1978	825,585	7,849,487	8,675,072
1979	982,860	6,703,344	7,686,204
1980	1,043,673	7,594,838	8,638,511
1981	1,016,005	7,654,550	8,670,555
1982	<u>(a)</u>	<u>(a)</u>	<u>(a)</u>
Total	<u>\$5,890,748</u>	<u>\$58,892,607</u>	<u>\$64,783,355</u>

<sup>a</sup>Data not available.

Delaware

<u>Fiscal year</u>	<u>State SSIG matching funds</u>	<u>Other state funds</u>	<u>Total available state funds</u>
1970		\$120,000	\$ 120,000
1971		150,000	150,000
1972		150,000	150,000
1973		150,000	150,000
1974	\$ 56,841	93,159	150,000
1975	60,768	80,232	141,000
1976	152,524	45,476	198,000
1977	160,331	37,789	198,120
1978	167,648	32,352	200,000
1979	404,000		404,000
1980	348,000		348,000
1981	373,400		373,400
1982	<u>384,887</u>		<u>384,887</u>
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>\$2,108,399</u></b>	<b><u>\$859,008</u></b>	<b><u>\$2,967,407</u></b>

Florida

<u>Fiscal year</u>	<u>State SSIG matching funds</u>	<u>Other state funds</u>	<u>Total available state funds</u>
1972		\$ 360,000	\$ 360,000
1973		3,600,000	3,600,000
1974	\$ 606,744	3,086,512	3,693,256
1975	598,953	2,802,094	3,401,047
1976	1,370,165	3,259,670	4,629,835
1977	1,859,362	2,781,276	4,640,638
1978	1,936,481	3,377,038	5,313,519
1979	2,366,398	3,267,204	5,633,602
1980	2,611,464	3,777,072	6,388,536
1981	2,441,807	5,016,386	7,458,193
1982	<u>2,318,513</u>	<u>7,093,993</u>	<u>9,412,506</u>
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>\$16,109,887</u></b>	<b><u>\$38,421,245</u></b>	<b><u>\$54,531,132</u></b>

Georgia

<u>Fiscal year</u>	<u>State SSIG matching funds</u>	<u>Other state funds</u>	<u>Total available state funds</u>
1974	\$ 328,349		\$ 328,349
1975	308,413	\$ 551,215	859,628
1976	810,486	160,023	970,509
1977	1,102,025	393,555	1,495,580
1978	1,125,986	1,378,298	2,504,284
1979	1,372,215	818,149	2,190,364
1980	1,335,487	1,102,541	2,438,028
1981	1,354,153	1,065,679	2,419,832
1982	<u>1,286,446</u>	<u>1,504,154</u>	<u>2,790,600</u>
Total	<u>\$9,023,560</u>	<u>\$6,973,614</u>	<u>\$15,997,174</u>

Hawaii

<u>Fiscal year</u>	<u>State SSIG matching funds</u>	<u>Other state funds</u>	<u>Total available state funds</u>
1974		\$ 251,120	\$ 251,120
1975	\$ 87,987	146,130	234,117
1976	186,283	79,310	265,593
1977	144,488	392,745	537,233
1978	147,940	369,295	517,235
1979	230,334	274,870	505,204
1980	257,554	309,900	567,454
1981	289,310	358,130	647,440
1982	<u>285,561</u>	<u>321,275</u>	<u>606,836</u>
Total	<u>\$1,629,457</u>	<u>\$2,502,775</u>	<u>\$4,132,232</u>



Illinois

<u>Fiscal year</u>	<u>State SSIG matching funds</u>	<u>Other state funds</u>	<u>Total available state funds</u>
1967		\$ 10,273,732	\$ 10,273,732
1968		18,449,491	18,449,491
1969		26,058,608	26,058,608
1970		32,460,554	32,460,554
1971		39,123,290	39,123,290
1972		51,091,125	51,091,125
1973		53,720,059	53,720,059
1974	\$ 1,135,710	56,033,562	57,169,272
1975	1,060,017	66,014,902	67,074,919
1976	2,312,021	65,123,156	67,435,177
1977	3,079,294	67,989,049	71,068,343
1978	3,181,643	73,261,008	76,442,651
1979	4,054,382	75,541,235	79,595,617
1980	4,169,498	80,335,004	84,504,502
1981	4,194,590	81,728,965	85,923,555
1982	4,003,932	84,970,353	88,974,285
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$27,191,087</b>	<b>\$882,174,093</b>	<b>\$909,365,180</b>

Indiana

<u>Fiscal year</u>	<u>State SSIG matching funds</u>	<u>Other state funds</u>	<u>Total available state funds</u>
1967		\$ 1,367,998	\$ 1,367,998
1968		2,494,858	2,494,858
1969		3,080,000	3,080,000
1970		3,140,000	3,140,000
1971		7,357,280	7,357,280
1972		8,830,884	8,830,884
1973		10,078,190	10,078,190
1974	\$ 459,583	10,453,248	10,912,831
1975	426,405	14,675,364	15,101,769
1976	972,061	16,448,720	17,420,781
1977	1,185,655	16,588,690	17,774,345
1978	1,234,832	17,490,336	18,725,168
1979	1,614,941	17,986,314	19,601,255
1980	1,569,793	17,040,414	18,610,207
1981	1,534,882	17,110,236	18,645,118
1982	1,472,554	17,234,892	18,707,446
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$10,470,706</b>	<b>\$181,377,424</b>	<b>\$191,848,130</b>

<u>Fiscal</u> <u>year</u>	<u>Iowa</u>		
	<u>State SSIG</u> <u>matching</u> <u>funds</u>	<u>Other</u> <u>state</u> <u>funds</u>	<u>Total available</u> <u>state funds</u>
1967		\$ 325,000	\$ 325,000
1968			
1969		2,025,000	2,025,000
1970		3,000,000	3,000,000
1971		4,525,000	4,525,000
1972		4,000,000	4,000,000
1973		6,850,000	6,850,000
1974	\$ 255,148	5,529,704	5,784,852
1975	231,584	9,837,317	10,068,901
1976	497,741	8,654,518	9,152,259
1977	641,050	10,609,321	11,250,371
1978	651,653	11,226,694	11,878,347
1979	812,065	13,873,870	14,685,935
1980	888,914	12,722,972	13,611,886
1981	838,760	14,223,280	15,062,040
1982	796,446	14,607,108	15,403,554
Total	<u>\$5,613,361</u>	<u>\$122,009,784</u>	<u>\$127,623,145</u>

<u>Fiscal</u> <u>year</u>	<u>Kansas</u>		
	<u>State SSIG</u> <u>matching</u> <u>funds</u>	<u>Other</u> <u>state</u> <u>funds</u>	<u>Total available</u> <u>state funds</u>
1967		\$ 125,000	\$ 125,000
1968		140,000	140,000
1969		150,000	150,000
1970		150,000	150,000
1971		150,000	150,000
1972		1,150,000	1,150,000
1973		2,650,000	2,650,000
1974	\$ 251,326	2,398,674	2,650,000
1975	229,950	2,960,050	3,190,000
1976	480,808	3,068,192	3,549,000
1977	675,344	3,084,656	3,760,000
1978	703,355	3,021,052	3,724,407
1979	850,254	2,949,746	3,800,000
1980	864,363	3,310,637	4,175,000
1981	864,528	3,310,472	4,175,000
1982	820,876	3,354,124	4,175,000
Total	<u>\$5,740,804</u>	<u>\$31,972,603</u>	<u>\$37,713,407</u>

Kentucky

<u>Fiscal year</u>	<u>State SSIG matching funds</u>	<u>Other state funds</u>	<u>Total available state funds</u>
1974	\$ 252,358		\$ 252,358
1975	235,997	\$ 500,000	735,997
1976	546,907	700,000	1,246,907
1977	742,244	1,200,000	1,942,244
1978	773,029	1,900,000	2,673,029
1979	964,390	1,900,000	2,864,390
1980	973,773	2,984,000	3,957,773
1981	952,863	2,968,859	3,921,722
1982	<u>904,750</u>	<u>3,267,300</u>	<u>4,172,050</u>
Total	<u>\$6,346,311</u>	<u>\$15,420,159</u>	<u>\$21,766,470</u>

Maine

<u>Fiscal year</u>	<u>State SSIG matching funds</u>	<u>Other state funds</u>	<u>Total available state funds</u>
1972		\$ 150,000	\$ 150,000
1973		234,581	234,581
1974	\$ 80,629	353,032	433,661
1975	76,892	344,840	421,732
1976	166,700	273,352	440,052
1977	226,005	234,195	460,200
1978	730,580 <sup>a</sup>		730,580
1979	781,863 <sup>b</sup>		781,863
1980	897,966 <sup>c</sup>		897,966
1981	268,394 <sup>d</sup>		268,394
1982	<u>258,878<sup>d</sup></u>		<u>258,878</u>
Total	<u>\$3,487,907</u>	<u>\$1,590,000</u>	<u>\$5,077,907</u>

<sup>a</sup>State overmatched federal SSIG funds by \$499,473.

<sup>b</sup>State overmatched federal SSIG funds by \$501,629.

<sup>c</sup>State overmatched federal SSIG funds by \$616,488.

<sup>d</sup>Represents state SSIG figures - 50/50 match.

Maryland

<u>Fiscal year</u>	<u>State SSIG matching funds</u>	<u>Other state funds</u>	<u>Total available state funds</u>
1967		\$ 1,868,728	\$ 1,868,728
1968		2,089,044	2,089,044
1969		2,675,750	2,675,750
1970		3,024,480	3,024,480
1971		3,253,915	3,253,915
1972		3,358,300	3,358,300
1973		3,684,000	3,684,000
1974	\$ 327,450	3,430,968	3,758,418
1975	370,900	3,420,600	3,791,500
1976	801,193	3,023,307	3,824,500
1977	1,061,770	2,836,000	3,897,770
1978	1,093,812	2,917,128	4,010,940
1979	1,350,047	2,859,063	4,209,110
1980	1,398,050	3,129,040	4,527,090
1981	1,422,984	3,291,986	4,714,970
1982	<u>1,342,992</u>	<u>3,426,360</u>	<u>4,769,352</u>
Total	<u>\$9,169,198</u>	<u>\$48,288,669</u>	<u>\$57,457,867</u>

Massachusetts

<u>Fiscal year</u>	<u>State SSIG matching funds</u>	<u>Other state funds</u>	<u>Total available state funds</u>
1967		\$ 800,000 <sup>a</sup>	\$ 800,000 <sup>a</sup>
1968		800,000 <sup>a</sup>	800,000 <sup>a</sup>
1969		2,300,000 <sup>a</sup>	2,300,000 <sup>a</sup>
1970		3,800,000 <sup>a</sup>	3,800,000 <sup>a</sup>
1971		8,850,000	8,850,000
1972		8,350,000	8,350,000
1973		8,350,000	8,350,000
1974	\$ 752,932	9,132,068	9,885,000
1975	709,210	10,290,790	11,000,000
1976	1,585,788	10,564,212	12,150,000
1977	2,105,428	10,044,572	12,150,000
1978	2,201,842	12,448,158	14,650,000
1979	2,525,562	14,624,438	17,150,000
1980	2,629,009	15,220,991	17,850,000
1981	2,508,575	16,176,425	18,685,000
1982	<u>2,381,909</u>	<u>20,452,363</u>	<u>22,834,272</u>
Total	<u>\$17,400,255</u>	<u>\$152,204,017</u>	<u>\$169,604,272</u>

<sup>a</sup>Estimated figures.

Michigan

<u>Fiscal year</u>	<u>State SSIG matching funds</u>	<u>Other state funds</u>	<u>Total available state funds</u>
1967		\$ 7,950,000	\$ 7,950,000
1968		10,450,000	10,450,000
1969		12,500,000	12,500,000
1970		12,465,000	12,465,000
1971		13,065,360	13,065,360
1972		13,832,000	13,832,000
1973		16,791,200	16,791,200
1974	\$ 951,203	18,280,797	19,232,000
1975	910,257	18,761,179	19,671,436
1976	1,990,924	22,099,438	24,090,362
1977	2,640,905	22,671,295	25,312,200
1978	2,761,841	23,188,618	25,950,459
1979	3,185,293	23,908,257	27,093,550
1980	3,281,040	22,429,560	25,710,600
1981	3,224,912	21,930,258	25,155,170
1982	<u>3,062,076</u>	<u>26,037,924</u>	<u>29,100,000</u>
Total	<u>\$22,008,451</u>	<u>\$286,360,886</u>	<u>\$308,369,337</u>

Minnesota

<u>Fiscal year</u>	<u>State SSIG matching funds</u>	<u>Other state funds</u>	<u>Total available state funds</u>
1968		\$ 125,000	\$ 125,000
1969		375,000	375,000
1970		900,000	900,000
1971		1,582,000	1,582,000
1972		2,755,000	2,755,000
1973		4,825,000	4,825,000
1974	\$ 368,601	6,056,399	6,425,000
1975	347,909	7,527,091	7,875,000
1976	881,500	12,743,500	13,625,000
1977	1,142,037	14,132,963	15,275,000
1978	1,189,405	20,299,628	21,489,033
1979	1,455,947	28,458,004	29,913,951
1980	1,506,391	22,861,109	24,367,500
1981	1,484,256	27,503,244	28,987,500
1982	<u>1,432,615</u>	<u>30,751,185</u>	<u>32,183,800</u>
Total	<u>\$9,808,661</u>	<u>\$180,895,123</u>	<u>\$190,703,784</u>

New Jersey

<u>Fiscal year</u>	<u>State SSIG matching funds</u>	<u>Other state funds</u>	<u>Total available state funds</u>
1967		\$ 5,813,835	\$ 5,813,835
1968		8,691,364	8,691,364
1969		13,090,626	13,090,626
1970		18,598,529	18,598,529
1971		24,009,937	24,009,937
1972		29,728,705	29,728,705
1973		30,017,097	30,017,097
1974	\$ 561,891	28,516,437	29,078,328
1975	544,091	25,783,742	26,327,833
1976	1,229,667	29,602,437	30,832,104
1977	1,602,365	31,536,878	33,139,243
1978	1,671,602	34,498,908	36,170,510
1979	2,046,589	40,709,063	42,755,652
1980	2,157,155	42,528,905	44,686,060
1981	2,046,146	42,485,404	44,531,550
1982	<u>1,942,829</u>	<u>47,904,022</u>	<u>49,846,851</u>
Total	<u>\$13,802,335</u>	<u>\$453,515,889</u>	<u>\$467,318,224</u>

New York

<u>Fiscal year</u>	<u>State SSIG matching funds</u>	<u>Other state funds</u>	<u>Total available state funds</u>
1967		\$ 36,000,000	\$ 36,000,000
1968		36,000,000	36,000,000
1969		36,000,000	36,000,000
1970		37,000,000	37,000,000
1971		43,000,000	43,000,000
1972		48,000,000	48,000,000
1973		52,000,000	52,000,000
1974	\$ 1,989,265	75,021,470	77,010,735
1975	1,930,370	106,139,260	108,069,630
1976	4,184,225	172,631,550	176,815,775
1977	6,137,049	194,725,902	200,862,951
1978	6,401,851	213,196,298	219,598,149
1979	7,561,341	232,877,318	240,438,659
1980	6,624,514	239,750,972	246,375,486
1981	6,589,842	265,820,316	272,410,158
1982	<u>6,261,757</u>	<u>290,476,486</u>	<u>296,738,243</u>
Total	<u>\$47,680,214</u>	<u>\$2,078,639,572</u>	<u>\$2,126,319,786</u>

North Carolina

<u>Fiscal year</u>	<u>State SSIG matching funds</u>	<u>Other state funds</u>	<u>Total available state funds</u>
1967		\$ 6,528,897	\$ 6,528,897
1968		6,370,508	6,370,508
1969		4,063,906	4,063,906
1970		4,309,791	4,309,791
1971		2,494,007	2,494,007
1972		4,512,551	4,512,551
1973		8,016,830	8,016,830
1974		8,632,155	8,632,155
1975	\$ 422,447	9,915,128	10,337,575
1976	778,876	12,972,628	13,751,504
1977	1,282,363	13,106,976	14,389,339
1978	1,365,183	14,093,756	15,458,939
1979	1,643,183	14,247,062	15,890,245
1980	1,687,208	15,454,714	17,141,922
1981	1,649,159	17,479,583	19,128,742
1982	<u>1,596,820</u>	<u>5,904,359</u>	<u>7,501,179</u>
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>\$10,425,239</u></b>	<b><u>\$148,102,851</u></b>	<b><u>\$158,528,090</u></b>

North Dakota

<u>Fiscal year</u>	<u>State SSIG matching funds</u>	<u>Other state funds</u>	<u>Total available state funds</u>
1974	\$ 69,527		\$ 69,527
1975	62,769		62,769
1976	125,909		125,909
1977	159,682		159,682
1978	163,287		163,287
1979	200,366	\$100,000	300,366
1980	213,010	100,000	313,010
1981	209,005	200,000	409,005
1982	<u>198,452</u>	<u>200,000</u>	<u>398,452</u>
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>\$1,402,007</u></b>	<b><u>\$600,000</u></b>	<b><u>\$2,002,007</u></b>

Ohio

<u>Fiscal year</u>	<u>State SSIG matching funds</u>	<u>Other state funds</u>	<u>Total available state funds</u>
1970		\$ 8,000,000	\$ 8,000,000
1971		15,000,000	15,000,000
1972		16,000,000	16,000,000
1973		19,800,000	19,800,000
1974	\$ 912,800	20,387,200	21,300,000
1975	847,493	19,152,507	20,000,000
1976	1,799,952	22,569,652	24,369,604
1977	2,321,361	20,579,439	22,900,800
1978	2,383,616	21,157,784	23,541,400
1979	2,962,556	25,000,726	27,963,282
1980	3,010,478	24,315,222	27,325,700
1981	3,042,861	25,444,439	28,487,300
1982	<u>2,919,299</u>	<u>30,600,101</u>	<u>33,519,400</u>
Total	<u>\$20,200,416</u>	<u>\$268,007,070</u>	<u>\$288,207,486</u>

Oklahoma

<u>Fiscal year</u>	<u>State SSIG matching funds</u>	<u>Other state funds</u>	<u>Total available state funds</u>
1967		\$ 111,534	\$ 111,534
1968		142,426	142,426
1969		160,704	160,704
1970		191,102	191,102
1971		193,900	193,900
1972		220,302	220,302
1973		222,810	222,810
1974	\$ 278,675	252,593	531,268
1975	266,095	317,882	583,977
1976	621,968	557,588	1,179,556
1977	835,836	742,017	1,577,853
1978	923,074	802,866	1,725,940
1979	1,094,538	900,229	1,994,767
1980	1,020,368	1,043,914	2,064,282
1981	1,033,514	1,466,138	2,499,652
1982	<u>991,546</u>	<u>9,881,488</u>	<u>10,873,034</u>
Total	<u>\$7,065,614</u>	<u>\$17,207,493</u>	<u>\$24,273,107</u>



Oregon

<u>Fiscal year</u>	<u>State SSIG matching funds</u>	<u>Other state funds</u>	<u>Total available state funds</u>
1974	\$ 287,473	\$ 1,929,146	\$ 2,216,619
1975	281,982	2,521,789	2,803,771
1976	606,127	2,274,083	2,880,210
1977	771,444	3,199,662	3,971,106
1978	803,440	4,516,192	5,319,632
1979	982,952	6,375,721	7,358,673
1980	989,123	5,420,561	6,409,684
1981	1,002,154	6,797,711	7,799,865
1982	<u>951,552</u>	<u>7,935,757</u>	<u>8,887,309</u>
Total	<u>\$6,676,247</u>	<u>\$40,970,622</u>	<u>\$47,646,869</u>

Pennsylvania

<u>Fiscal year</u>	<u>State SSIG matching funds</u>	<u>Other state funds</u>	<u>Total available state funds</u>
1967		\$ 31,500,000	\$ 31,500,000
1968		46,500,000	46,500,000
1969		51,400,000	51,400,000
1970		51,400,000	51,400,000
1971		55,458,000	55,458,000
1972		61,898,000	61,898,000
1973		65,440,000	65,440,000
1974	\$ 879,800	64,560,200	65,440,000
1975	941,027	64,498,973	65,440,000
1976	2,007,315	63,432,685	65,440,000
1977	2,593,301	62,846,699	65,440,000
1978	2,705,480	62,734,520	65,440,000
1979	3,403,444	68,806,556	72,210,000
1980	3,405,778	70,804,222	74,210,000
1981	3,428,791	70,039,109	73,467,900
1982	<u>3,266,704</u>	<u>76,883,296</u>	<u>80,150,000</u>
Total	<u>\$22,631,640</u>	<u>\$968,202,260</u>	<u>\$990,833,900</u>

Rhode Island

<u>Fiscal year</u>	<u>State SSIG matching funds</u>	<u>Other state funds</u>	<u>Total available state funds</u>
1974	\$ 116,606		\$ 116,606
1975	117,450	\$ 2,034,256	2,151,706
1976	256,898	2,040,126	2,297,024
1977	326,103	2,469,463	2,795,566
1978	352,887	2,824,204	3,177,091
1979	397,791	3,795,224	4,193,015
1980	431,412	4,610,292	5,041,704
1981	411,738	5,877,172	6,288,910
1982	<u>390,948</u>	<u>6,656,514</u>	<u>7,047,462</u>
Total	<u>\$2,801,833</u>	<u>\$30,307,251</u>	<u>\$33,109,084</u>

South Carolina

<u>Fiscal year</u>	<u>State SSIG matching funds</u>	<u>Other state funds</u>	<u>Total available state funds</u>
1970		\$ 5,000	\$ 5,000
1971		50,000	50,000
1972		150,000	150,000
1973		4,000,000	4,000,000
1974	\$ 218,882	5,961,118	6,180,000
1975	204,927	7,050,546	7,255,473
1976	500,219	6,832,467	7,332,686
1977	730,958	7,623,791	8,354,749
1978	767,068	8,589,429	9,356,497
1979	887,723	9,019,867	9,907,590
1980	860,333	9,974,326	10,834,659
1981	830,289	11,254,370	12,084,659
1982	<u>801,401</u>	<u>11,383,258</u>	<u>12,184,659</u>
Total	<u>\$5,801,800</u>	<u>\$81,894,172</u>	<u>\$87,695,972</u>

South Dakota

<u>Fiscal year</u>	<u>State SSIG matching funds</u>	<u>Other state funds</u>	<u>Total available state funds</u>
1971		\$ 61,000	\$ 61,000
1972		51,000	51,000
1973		51,000	51,000
1974	\$ 66,742	21,000	87,742
1975	55,804	21,000	76,804
1976	103,075	21,000	124,075
1977	118,000	51,000	169,000
1978	172,868	51,000	223,868
1979	210,254	151,000	361,254
1980	217,698	151,000	368,698
1981	217,867		217,867
1982	<u>209,020</u>	<u>100,000</u>	<u>309,020</u>
Total	<u>\$1,371,328</u>	<u>\$730,000</u>	<u>\$2,101,328</u>

Tennessee

<u>Fiscal year</u>	<u>State SSIG matching funds</u>	<u>Other state funds</u>	<u>Total available state funds</u>
1972		\$ 1,177,093	\$ 1,177,093
1973		2,146,628	2,146,628
1974	\$ 343,520	3,026,480	3,370,000
1975	320,131	320,021	640,152
1976	723,778	724,508	1,448,286
1977	996,835	1,979,807	2,976,642
1978	1,038,180	2,606,620	3,644,800
1979	1,262,919	4,715,189	5,978,108
1980	1,332,001	5,143,281	6,475,282
1981	1,263,283	5,177,274	6,440,557
1982	<u>1,199,495</u>	<u>6,021,229</u>	<u>7,220,724</u>
Total	<u>\$8,480,142</u>	<u>\$33,038,130</u>	<u>\$41,518,272</u>

<u>Fiscal year</u>	<u>Texas</u>		
	<u>State SSIG matching funds</u>	<u>Other state funds</u>	<u>Total available state funds</u>
1971		\$ 1,000,000	\$ 1,000,000
1972		3,000,000	3,000,000
1973		5,000,000	5,000,000
1974	\$ 1,140,511	6,359,489	7,500,000
1975	1,074,984	6,818,886	7,893,870
1976	2,419,616	7,617,874	10,037,490
1977	3,306,614	8,335,204	11,641,818
1978	3,445,171	8,364,506	11,809,677
1979	3,708,272	10,163,871	13,872,143
1980	4,421,505	9,679,016	14,100,521
1981	4,255,422	14,872,929	19,128,351
1982	<u>4,040,955</u>	<u>16,364,330</u>	<u>20,405,285</u>
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>\$27,813,050</u></b>	<b><u>\$97,576,105</u></b>	<b><u>\$125,389,155</u></b>

<u>Fiscal year</u>	<u>Utah</u>		
	<u>State SSIG matching funds</u>	<u>Other state funds</u>	<u>Total available state funds</u>
1969		\$ 125,000	\$ 125,000
1970		100,000	100,000
1971		245,000	245,000
1972		526,000	526,000
1973		706,000	706,000
1974	\$ 168,291	533,709	702,000
1975	171,332	577,268	748,600
1976	286,344	492,556	778,900
1977	368,443	440,057	808,500
1978	466,475	392,505	858,980
1979	566,500	394,387	960,887
1980	592,768	335,066	927,834
1981	585,265	371,679	956,944
1982	<u>587,289</u>	<u>483,427</u>	<u>1,070,716</u>
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>\$3,792,707</u></b>	<b><u>\$5,722,654</u></b>	<b><u>\$9,515,361</u></b>

Vermont

<u>Fiscal year</u>	<u>State SSIG matching funds</u>	<u>Other state funds</u>	<u>Total available state funds</u>
1967		\$ 233,309	\$ 233,309
1968		555,600	555,600
1969		896,081	896,081
1970		1,088,471	1,088,471
1971		1,311,800	1,311,800
1972		2,299,264	2,299,264
1973		2,380,343	2,380,343
1974	\$ 59,927	2,525,126	2,585,053
1975	59,038	2,694,840	2,753,878
1976	118,240	2,644,345	2,762,585
1977	150,426	2,449,599	2,600,025
1978	156,665	3,048,505	3,205,170
1979	192,337	3,787,034	3,979,371
1980	194,523	4,046,755	4,241,278
1981	195,948	4,779,605	4,975,553
1982	<u>186,053</u>	<u>5,305,958</u>	<u>5,492,011</u>
Total	<u>\$1,313,157</u>	<u>\$40,046,635</u>	<u>\$41,359,792</u>

Virginia

<u>Fiscal year</u>	<u>State SSIG matching funds</u>	<u>Other state funds</u>	<u>Total available state funds</u>
1973		\$ 74,000	\$ 74,000
1974	\$ 302,952	500,000	802,952
1975	393,289	925,000	1,318,289
1976	847,326	1,000,000	1,847,326
1977	1,225,157	1,232,897	2,458,054
1978	1,296,266	2,175,600	3,471,866
1979	1,575,529	2,187,715	3,763,244
1980	1,654,844	2,175,600	3,830,444
1981	1,611,927	2,187,700	3,799,627
1982	<u>1,568,242</u>	<u>2,502,250</u>	<u>4,070,492</u>
Total	<u>\$10,475,532</u>	<u>\$14,960,762</u>	<u>\$25,436,294</u>

Washington

<u>Fiscal year</u>	<u>State SSIG matching funds</u>	<u>Other state funds</u>	<u>Total available state funds</u>
1970		\$ 328,000	\$ 328,000
1971		489,000	489,000
1972		887,000	887,000
1973		1,493,000	1,493,000
1974	\$ 450,389	3,207,422	3,657,811
1975	425,032	4,072,000	4,497,032
1976	910,737	2,844,000	3,754,737
1977	1,219,131	4,841,000	6,060,131
1978	1,269,696	4,928,000	6,197,696
1979	1,683,808	7,185,954	8,869,762
1980	1,940,793	8,124,000	10,064,793
1981	1,770,629	10,587,266	12,357,895
1982	<u>1,680,881</u>	<u>12,941,472</u>	<u>14,622,353</u>
Total	<u>\$11,351,096</u>	<u>\$61,928,114</u>	<u>\$73,279,210</u>

West Virginia

<u>Fiscal year</u>	<u>State SSIG matching funds</u>	<u>Other state funds</u>	<u>Total available state funds</u>
1968		\$ 24,190	\$ 24,190
1969		172,408	172,408
1970		249,243	249,243
1971		298,697	298,697
1972		423,677	423,677
1973		1,011,747	1,011,747
1974	\$ 144,038	1,352,401	1,496,439
1975	145,315	1,501,952	1,647,267
1976	314,883	2,299,393	2,614,276
1977	414,268	1,860,303	2,274,571
1978	423,622	2,684,311	3,107,933
1979	530,187	1,956,314	2,486,501
1980	551,137	1,909,274	2,460,411
1981	566,634	3,929,611	4,496,245
1982	<u>538,023</u>	<u>2,982,429</u>	<u>3,520,452</u>
Total	<u>\$3,628,107</u>	<u>\$22,655,950</u>	<u>\$26,284,057</u>

<u>Fiscal year</u>	<u>Wisconsin</u>		
	<u>State SSIG matching funds</u>	<u>Other state funds</u>	<u>Total available state funds</u>
1967		\$ 1,994,156	\$ 1,994,156
1968		2,633,929	2,633,929
1969		2,944,955	2,944,955
1970		3,241,146	3,241,146
1971		3,933,803	3,933,803
1972		5,972,054	5,972,054
1973		11,324,144	11,324,144
1974	\$ 503,732	15,016,999	15,520,731
1975	471,476	16,461,985	16,933,461
1976	975,893	18,353,632	19,329,525
1977	1,320,422	19,909,360	21,229,782
1978	1,375,188	21,686,618	23,061,806
1979	1,621,602	20,057,380	21,678,982
1980	1,625,382	19,788,236	21,413,618
1981	1,600,615	18,408,824	20,009,439
1982	<u>1,535,618</u>	<u>20,607,427</u>	<u>22,143,045</u>
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$<u>11,029,928</u></b>	<b>\$<u>202,334,648</u></b>	<b>\$<u>213,364,576</u></b>

Source: Department of Education and state agency data.