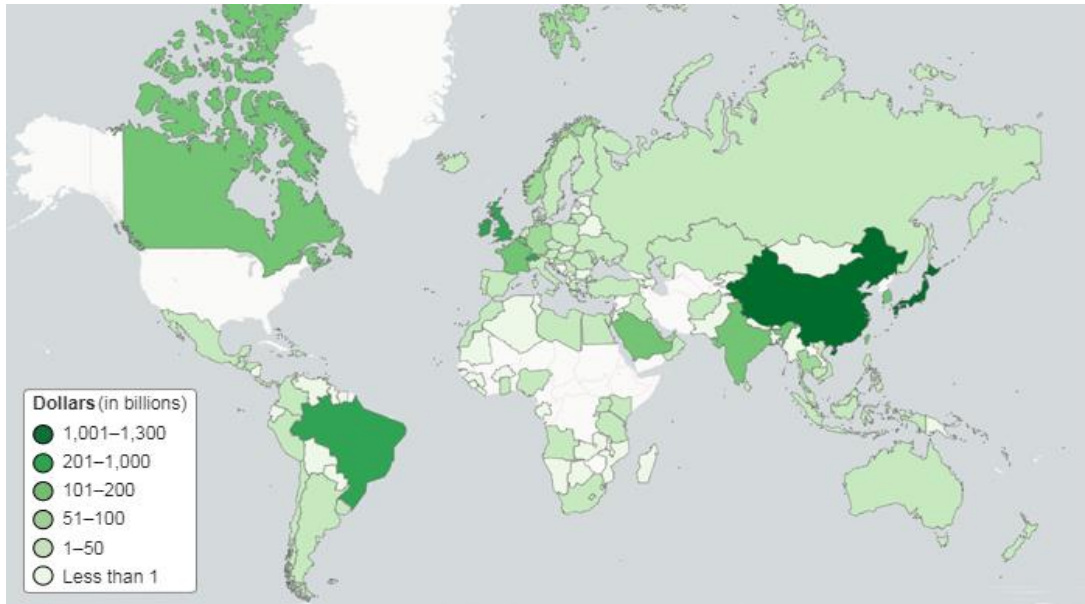


In which countries are the most Treasury securities held?



Sources: GAO analysis of data from the Department of the Treasury, the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, and the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Foreign Portfolio Holdings of U.S. Securities as of June 28, 2019 (map).

Notes: Countries highlighted on the map hold at least \$1 billion in Treasury securities and together represent more than 99 percent of all foreign holdings. China refers to mainland China; Hong Kong and Macau are reported separately. Data on Treasury securities held by Serbia and Montenegro are reported together, totaling about \$1.7 billion as of June 28, 2019 (map). The map does not include data for Treasury securities held by international and regional organizations, unknown countries, and countries for which Treasury did not report data.

Greater than zero but less than \$500,000: Ethiopia, Faroe Islands, Saint Martin & Saint Barthelemy, Senegal, Sudan, Yemen, Zimbabwe.

In which countries are the most Treasury securities held?		
Fiscal year	Countries and regions	Dollars (in billions)
2020	Japan	\$1,125
2020	China, mainland	\$1,113
2020	United Kingdom	\$334
2020	Brazil	\$312
2020	Ireland	\$259
2020	Switzerland	\$233
2020	Luxembourg	\$230
2020	Cayman Islands	\$225
2020	Hong Kong	\$219
2020	Belgium	\$199
2020	Saudi Arabia	\$176
2020	Taiwan	\$175
2020	India	\$163
2020	Singapore	\$139
2020	France	\$130
2020	Korea, South	\$115
2020	Canada	\$112

2020	Norway	\$98
2020	Thailand	\$84
2020	Bermuda	\$70
2020	International and regional organizations	\$53
2020	United Arab Emirates	\$51
2020	Sweden	\$49
2020	Mexico	\$49
2020	Netherlands	\$48
2020	Italy	\$46
2020	Kuwait	\$44
2020	Spain	\$43
2020	British Virgin Islands	\$40
2020	Australia	\$40
2020	Israel	\$39
2020	Iraq	\$35
2020	Philippines	\$32
2020	Colombia	\$31
2020	Chile	\$29
2020	Poland	\$28
2020	Vietnam	\$25
2020	Indonesia	\$24
2020	Czech Republic	\$23
2020	Peru	\$21
2020	Egypt	\$20
2020	Qatar	\$19
2020	Denmark	\$17
2020	South Africa	\$13
2020	Malaysia	\$12
2020	Russia	\$11
2020	Argentina	\$11
2020	Kazakhstan	\$8
2020	East Timor	\$8
2020	Uruguay	\$8
2020	Oman	\$8
2020	Bahamas	\$7
2020	Romania	\$7
2020	Guernsey	\$7
2020	New Zealand	\$7
2020	Finland	\$7
2020	Guatemala	\$6
2020	Libya	\$5
2020	Nigeria	\$5
2020	Morocco	\$5
2020	Panama	\$4
2020	Ukraine	\$4
2020	Austria	\$4
2020	Greece	\$3
2020	Kenya	\$3
2020	Trinidad and Tobago	\$3
2020	Portugal	\$3
2020	Jersey	\$2
2020	Dominican Republic	\$2

2020	Cambodia	\$2
2020	Sri Lanka	\$2
2020	Lithuania	\$2
2020	Iceland	\$2
2020	Barbados	\$2
2020	Angola	\$2
2020	Turkey	\$2
2020	Curacao	\$2
2020	Serbia and Montenegro	\$2
2020	Hungary	\$2
2020	Costa Rica	\$2
2020	Afghanistan	\$2
2020	Macau	\$2
2020	Ghana	\$1
2020	El Salvador	\$1
2020	Tanzania	\$1
2020	Croatia	\$1
2020	Honduras	\$1
2020	Isle of Man	\$1
2020	Uganda	\$1
2020	Mauritius	\$1
2020	Moldova	\$1
2020	Bangladesh	Less than \$1
2020	Saint Kitts and Nevis	Less than \$1
2020	Azerbaijan	Less than \$1
2020	Madagascar	Less than \$1
2020	Botswana	Less than \$1
2020	Armenia	Less than \$1
2020	Nepal	Less than \$1
2020	Jamaica	Less than \$1
2020	Jordan	Less than \$1
2020	Bahrain	Less than \$1
2020	Algeria	Less than \$1
2020	Pakistan	Less than \$1
2020	Estonia	Less than \$1
2020	Bolivia	Less than \$1
2020	Malta	Less than \$1
2020	Slovakia	Less than \$1
2020	Slovenia	Less than \$1
2020	Anguilla	Less than \$1
2020	Albania	Less than \$1
2020	Brunei	Less than \$1
2020	Ecuador	Less than \$1
2020	Suriname	Less than \$1
2020	Latvia	Less than \$1
2020	Gibraltar	Less than \$1
2020	Mongolia	Less than \$1
2020	Venezuela	Less than \$1
2020	Tunisia	Less than \$1
2020	Rwanda	Less than \$1
2020	Mozambique	Less than \$1
2020	Monaco	Less than \$1

2020	Marshall Islands	Less than \$1
2020	Andorra	Less than \$1
2020	Paraguay	Less than \$1
2020	Liechtenstein	Less than \$1
2020	Cyprus	Less than \$1
2020	Haiti	Less than \$1
2020	Belize	Less than \$1
2020	Guinea	Less than \$1
2020	Seychelles	Less than \$1
2020	Mauritania	Less than \$1
2020	Belarus	Less than \$1
2020	Burma	Less than \$1
2020	Zambia	Less than \$1
2020	Papua New Guinea	Less than \$1
2020	Turks and Caicos Islands	Less than \$1
2020	Aruba	Less than \$1
2020	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Less than \$1
2020	Sierra Leone	Less than \$1
2020	Malawi	Less than \$1
2020	Country Unknown	Less than \$1
2020	Liberia	Less than \$1
2020	Nicaragua	Less than \$1
2020	Macedonia	Less than \$1
2020	Lesotho	Less than \$1
2020	Bhutan	Less than \$1
2020	Namibia	Less than \$1
2020	Swaziland	Less than \$1
2020	Gabon	Less than \$1
2020	Bonaire, Sint Eustatius & Saba	Less than \$1
2020	Bulgaria	Less than \$1
2020	Lebanon	Less than \$1
2020	Federated States of Micronesia	Less than \$1
2020	Antigua and Barbuda	Less than \$1
2020	Saint Lucia	Less than \$1
2020	Gambia, The	Less than \$1
2020	Cape Verde	Less than \$1
2020	Vanuatu	Less than \$1
2020	Palau	Less than \$1
2020	Sint Maarten	Less than \$1
2020	Dominica	Less than \$1
2020	Holy See (Vatican)	Less than \$1
2020	Guyana	Less than \$1
2020	Maldives	Less than \$1
2020	Solomon Islands	Less than \$1
2020	Kyrgyzstan	Less than \$1
2020	Falkland Islands	Less than \$1
2020	Burkina Faso	Less than \$1
2020	French Polynesia	Less than \$1
2020	Montserrat	Less than \$1
2020	Cook Islands	Less than \$1
2020	Grenada	Less than \$1
2020	Samoa	Less than \$1